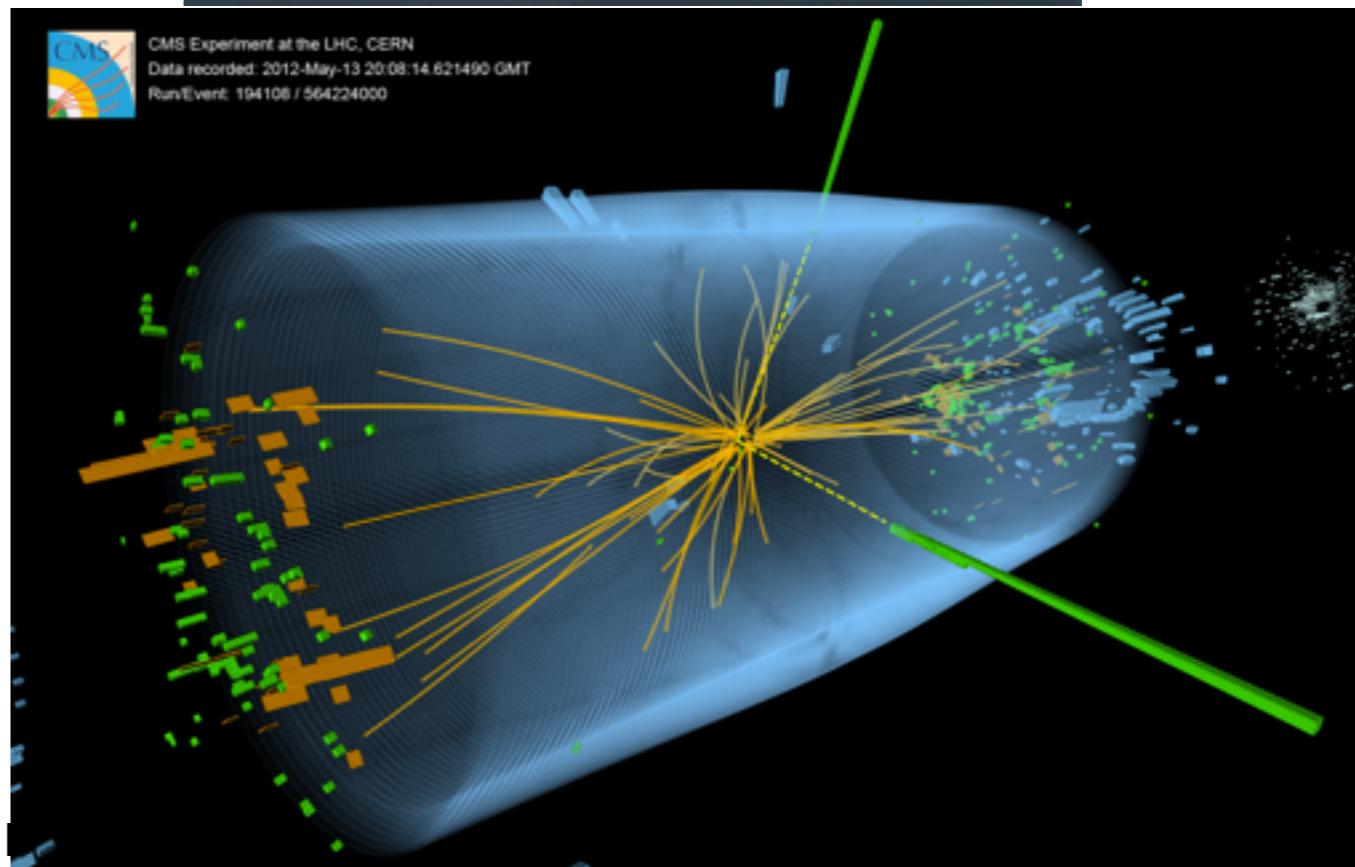


Recent Results on Higgs Physics from ATLAS and CMS

Michele de Gruttola (U of Florida) on behalf of
ATLAS and CMS collaboration

11/06/2014, FNAL





Introduction

UF

- Prologue
- Higgs observables
- Recent results from CMS and ATLAS
- Prospects
-  means new from Moriond14

Disclaimer: BSM Higgs results will be discussed in detail in next talk

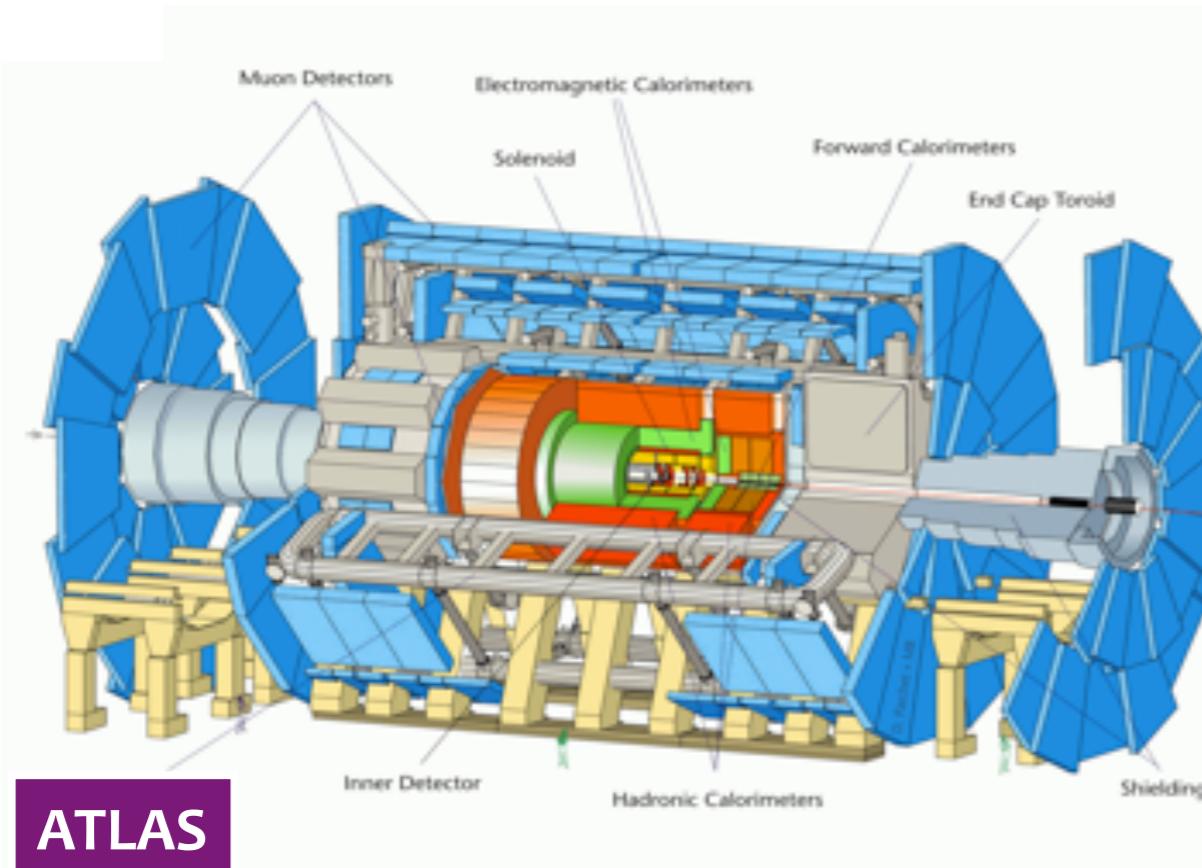


Prologue(1)

UF

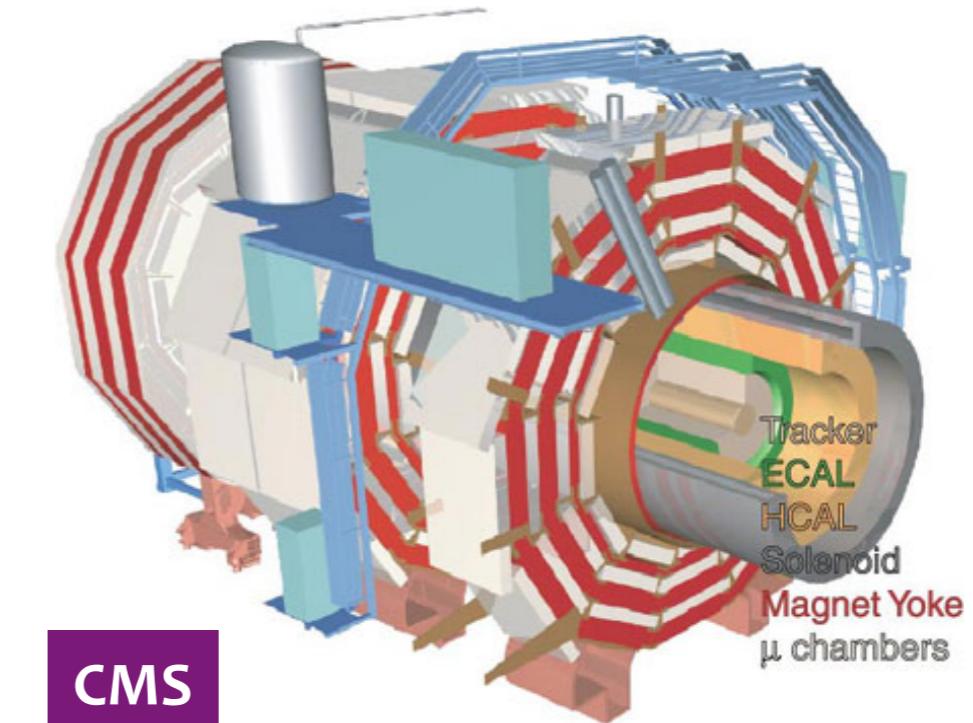
>10 years of hard work in design and construction!

Michele de Gruttola



Length : ~45 m
Diameter : ~24 m
Weight : ~ 7,000 tons
Electronic channels : ~ 10^8
Solenoid : 2 T
Air-core toroids

Excellent Standalone Muon Detector
and Hadron calorimeter



Length : ~22 m
Diameter : ~14 m
Weight : ~ 12,500 tons
Solenoid : 4 T
Fe yoke
Compact and modular

Excellent EM Calorimeter
And tracking



Prologue (2)

UF





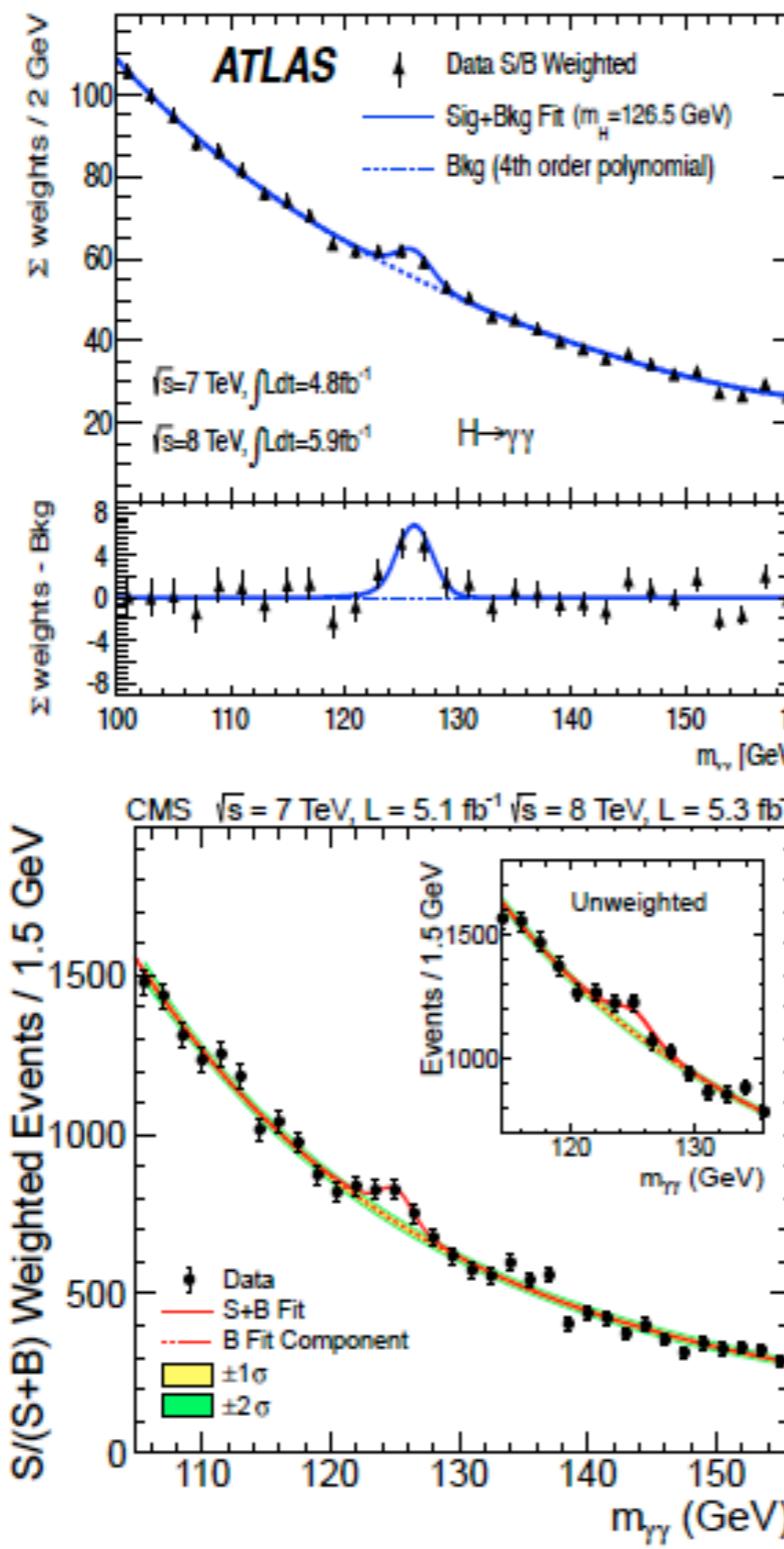
ATLAS

Prologue (3)

UF

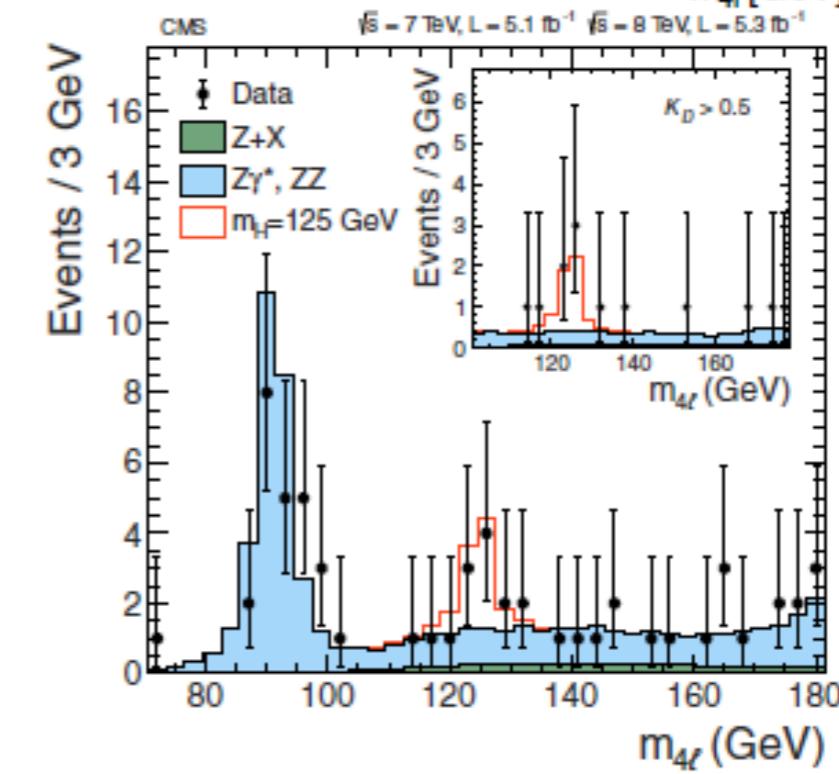
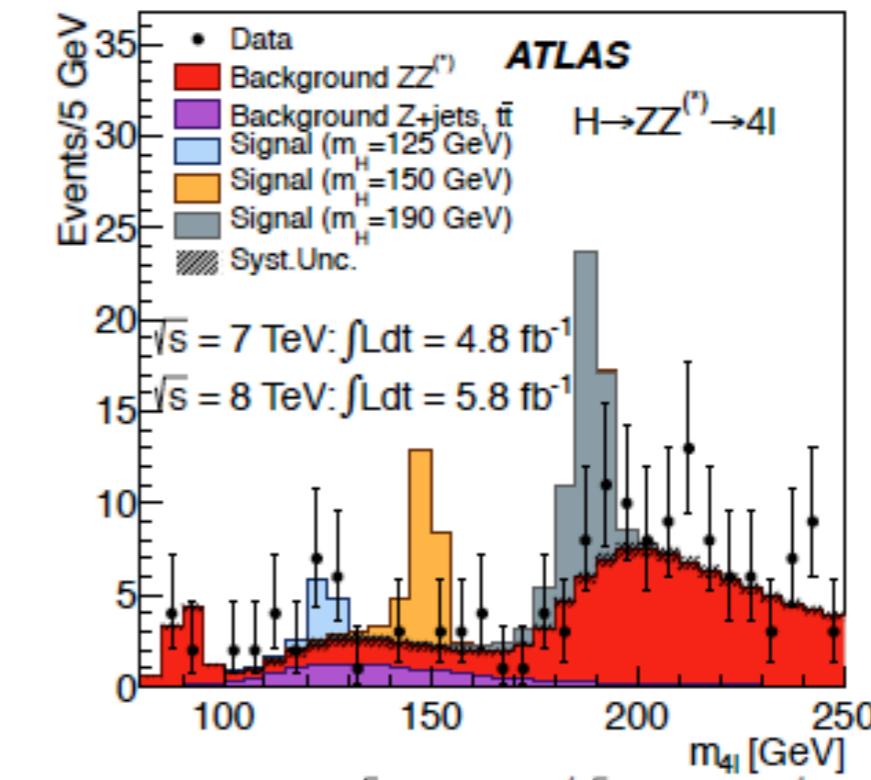
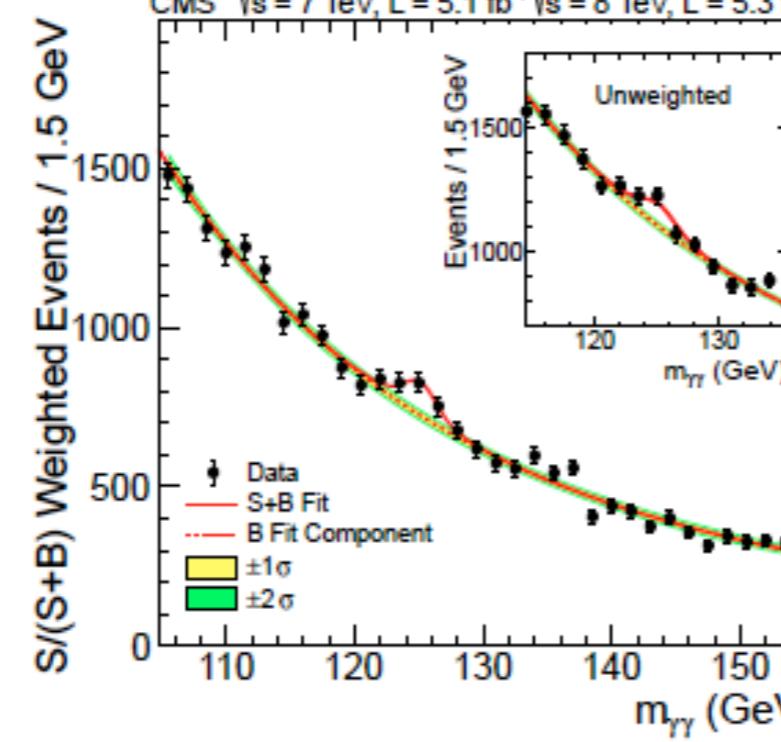
ATLAS

Phys.Lett. B716 (2012) 1-29



CMS

Phys.Lett. B716 (2012) 30-61



J U L Y 2 0 1 2

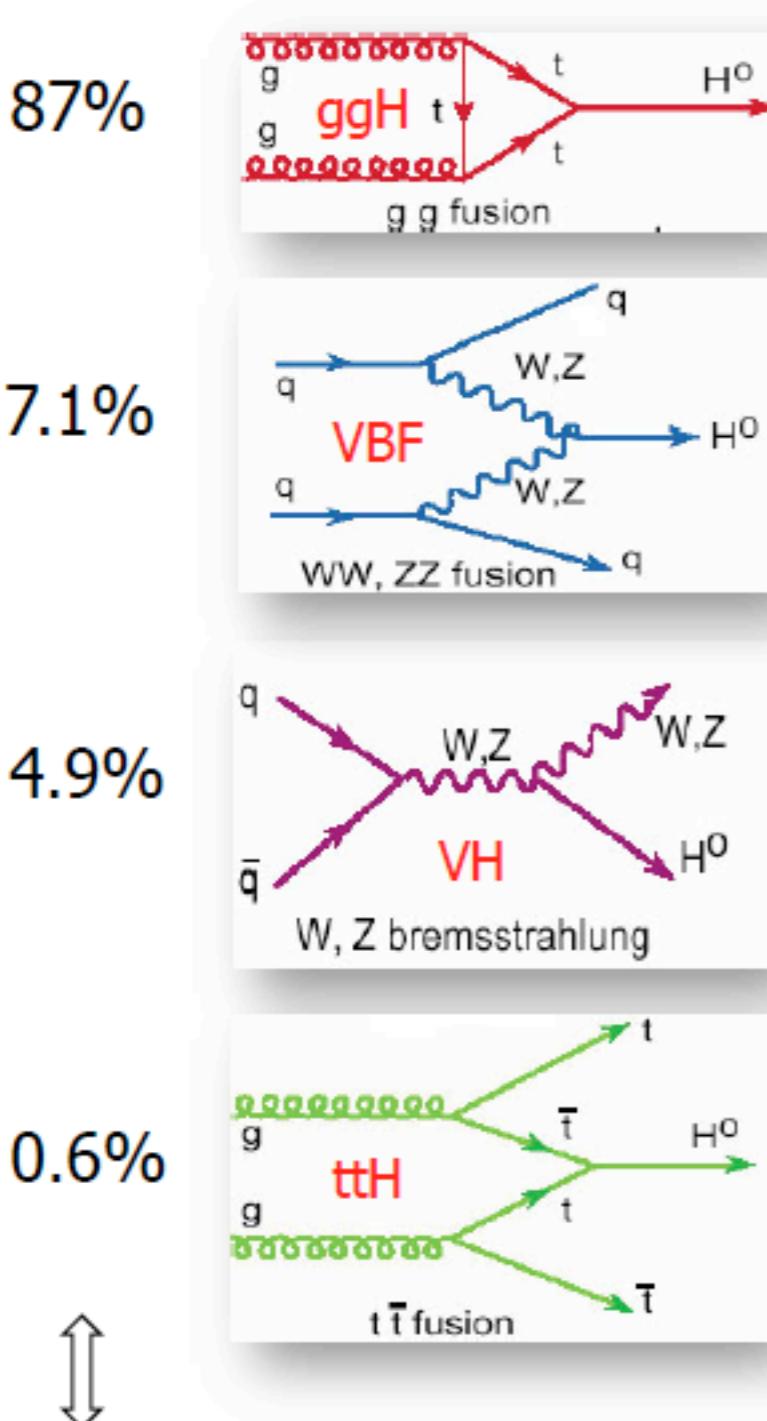
Discovery at $M_X \sim 125$ GeV, in both ATLAS and the CMS experiments combining $X \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and ZZ^* channels (additional evidence from $X \rightarrow WW^*$)



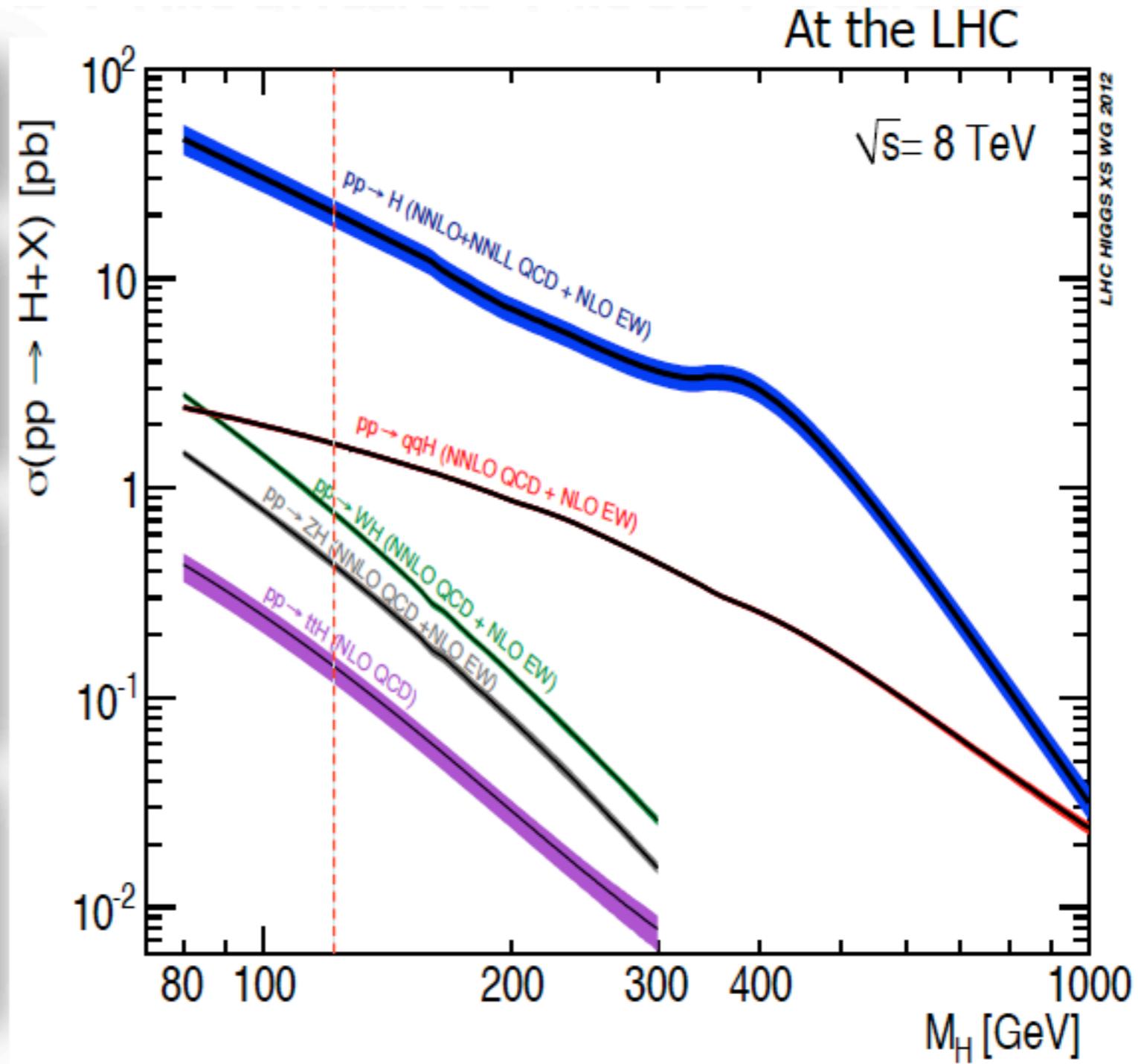
$$N = L \varepsilon \sigma$$

Higgs production

UF



$$\sigma/\sigma_{\text{tot}} (M_H = 125 \text{ GeV})$$

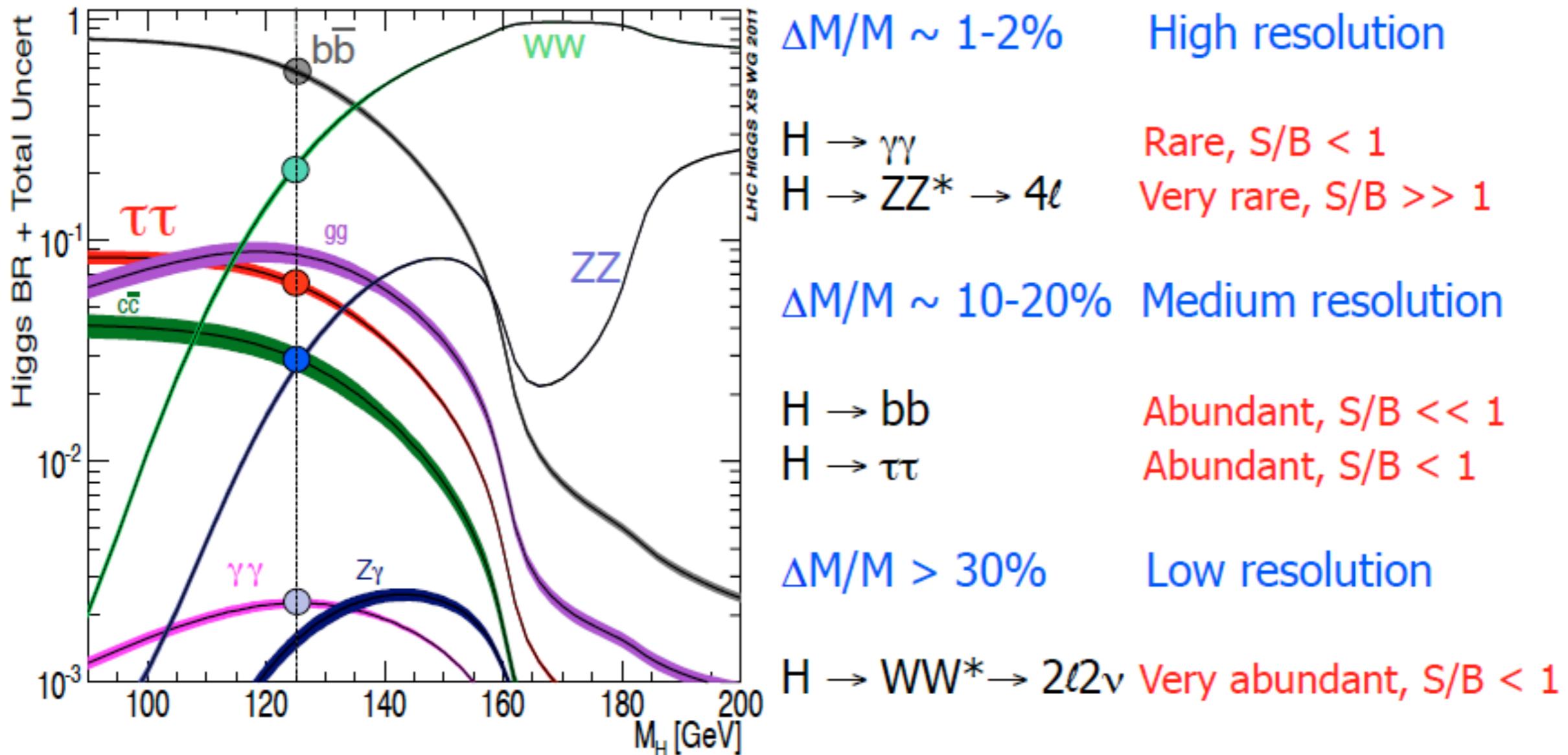


But this is only part of the story....



$\sigma \times BR$: Higgs decays

UF



4 production modes \times 5 decay modes ($\gamma\gamma$, ZZ , WW , $\tau\tau$, bb)

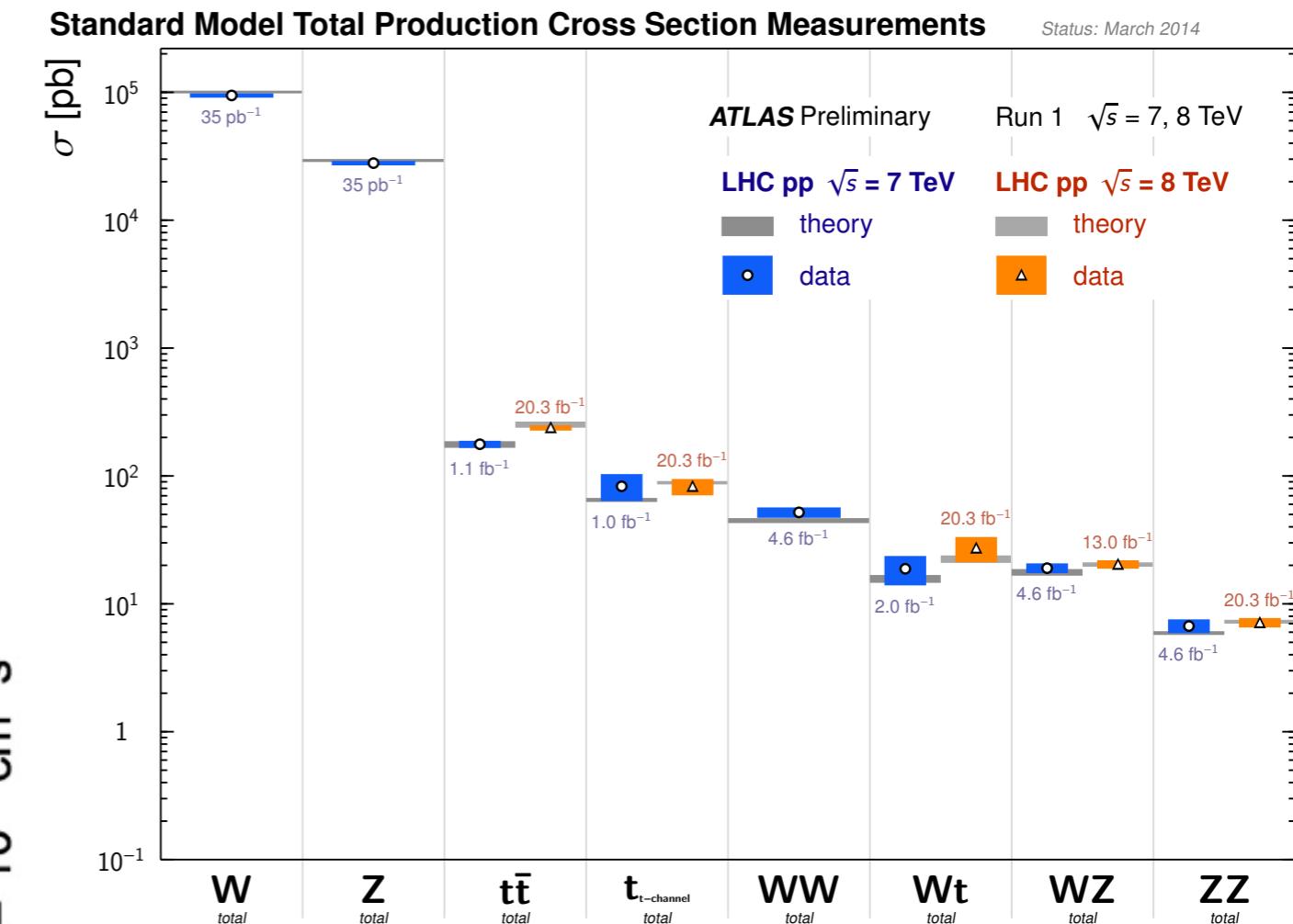
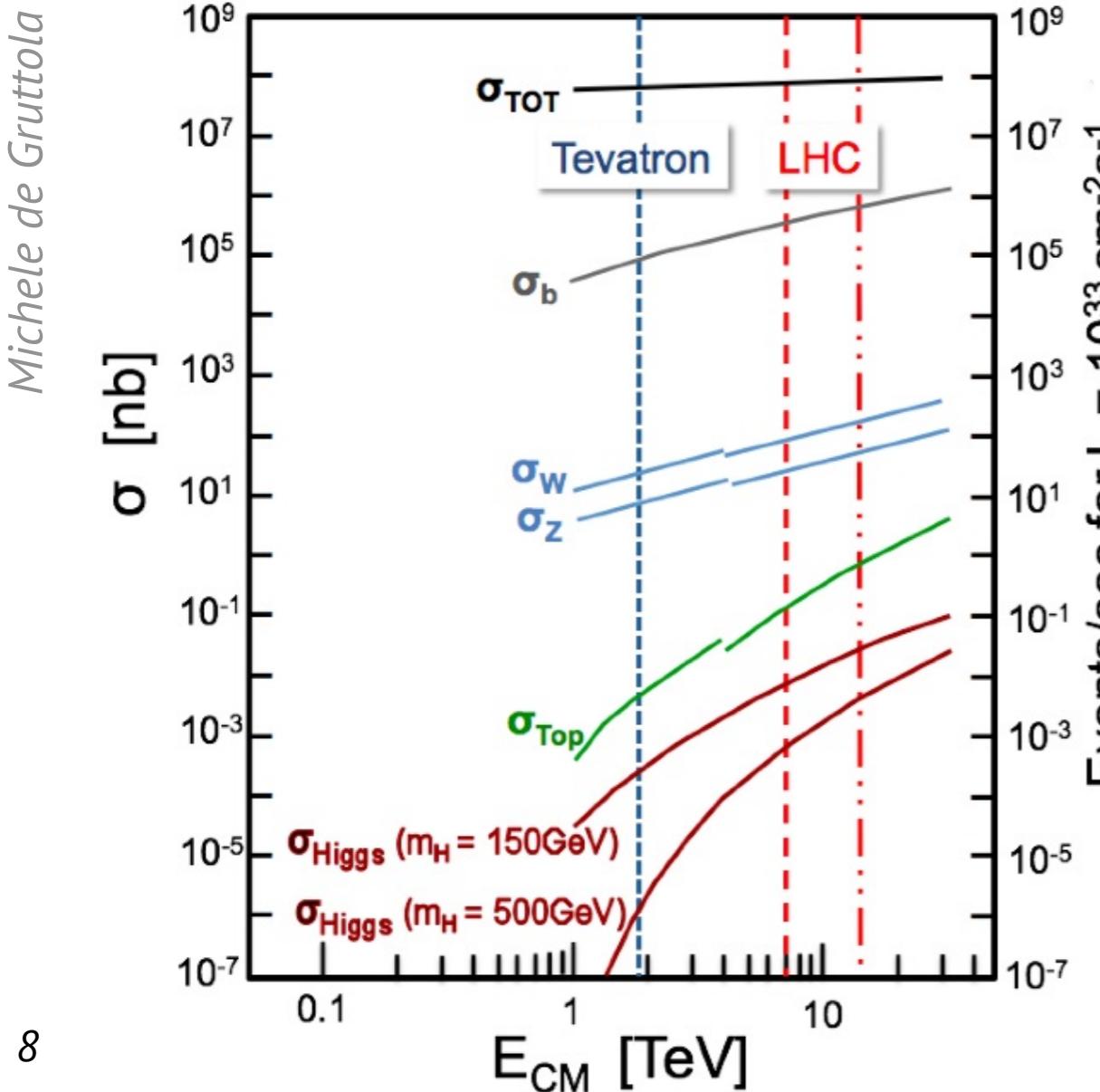
~ 100 exclusive final states (production, decay, event categories)
are contributing for $M_H \sim 125$ GeV !



Third part of the story: the bkg!

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ATLAS and CMS demonstrated they can measure SM bkggs very well!



The V, di-top, top and VV are “must” measurements to perform before searching for H....

The “golden” channel – Narrow peak over a locally flat continuum
 Very high mass resolution and S/B $\gg 1$
 Very low rates ($\sigma \times \beta \sim 0.8 \text{ fb}$ at 125 GeV)

Signature:

Four isolated leptons from
 Common primary vertex

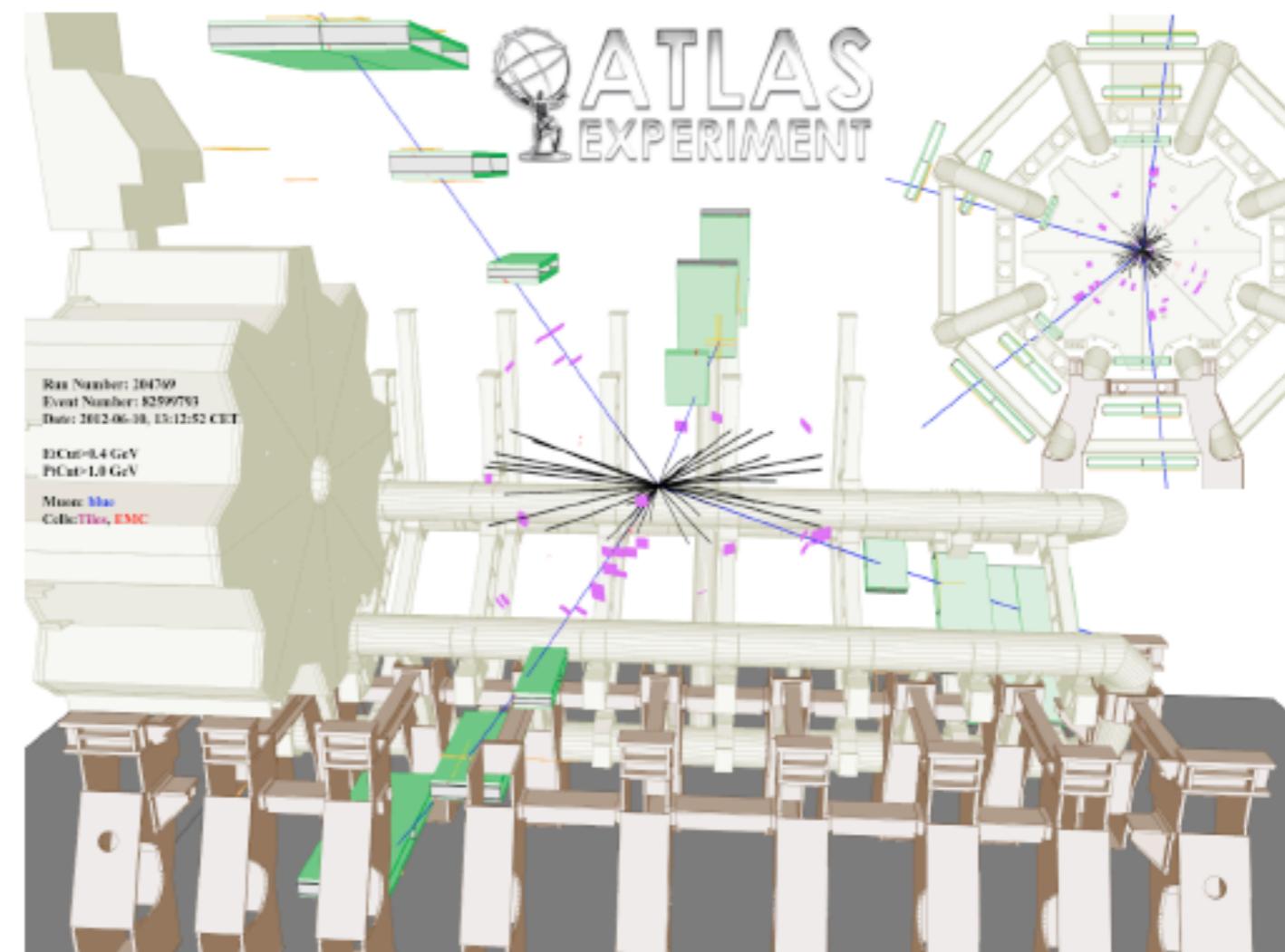
Analysis key:

- Precision on lepton (E, \mathbf{P})
 & highest possible ϵ_l
 down to lowest P_T
- Maintain the reducible background well below the ZZ* continuum

Discriminating variables:

$M_{4\ell}$

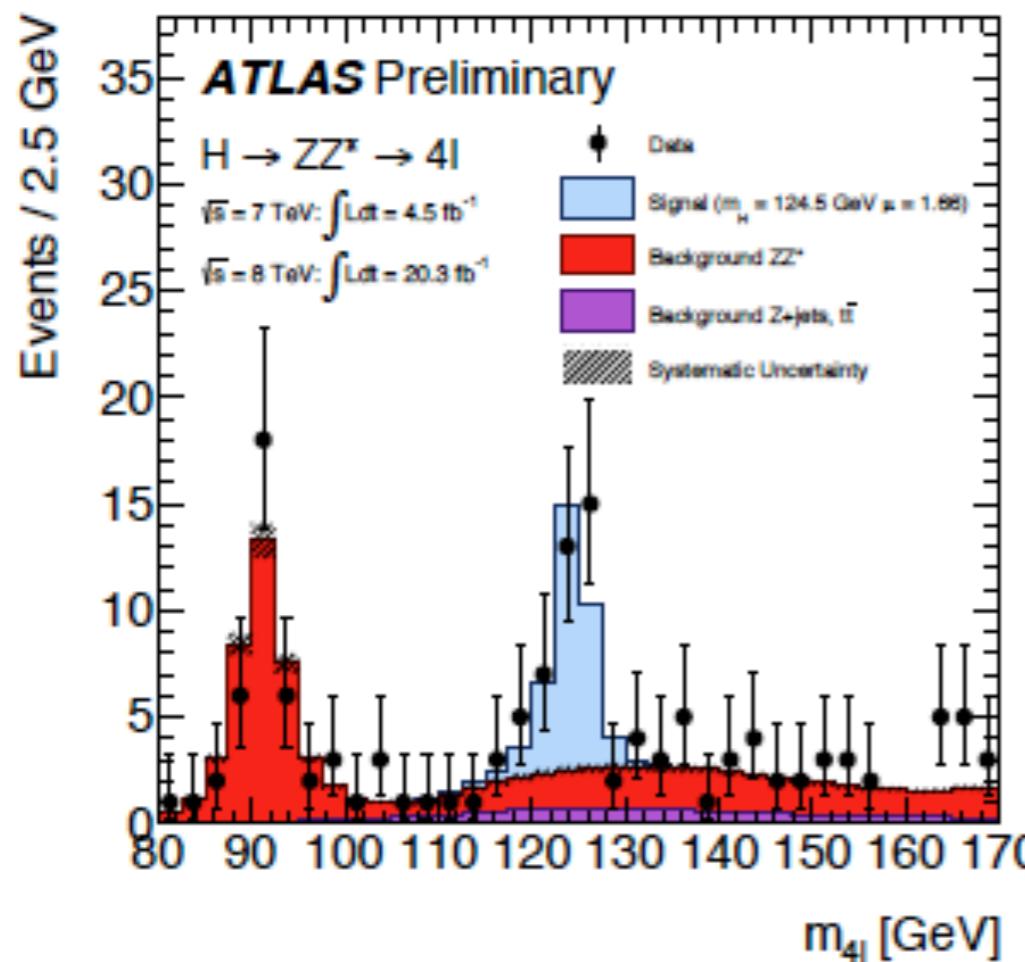
Kinematic Discriminant (e.g. $M_{Z1}, M_{Z2}, 5$ angles from decay chain)





4l mass

UF

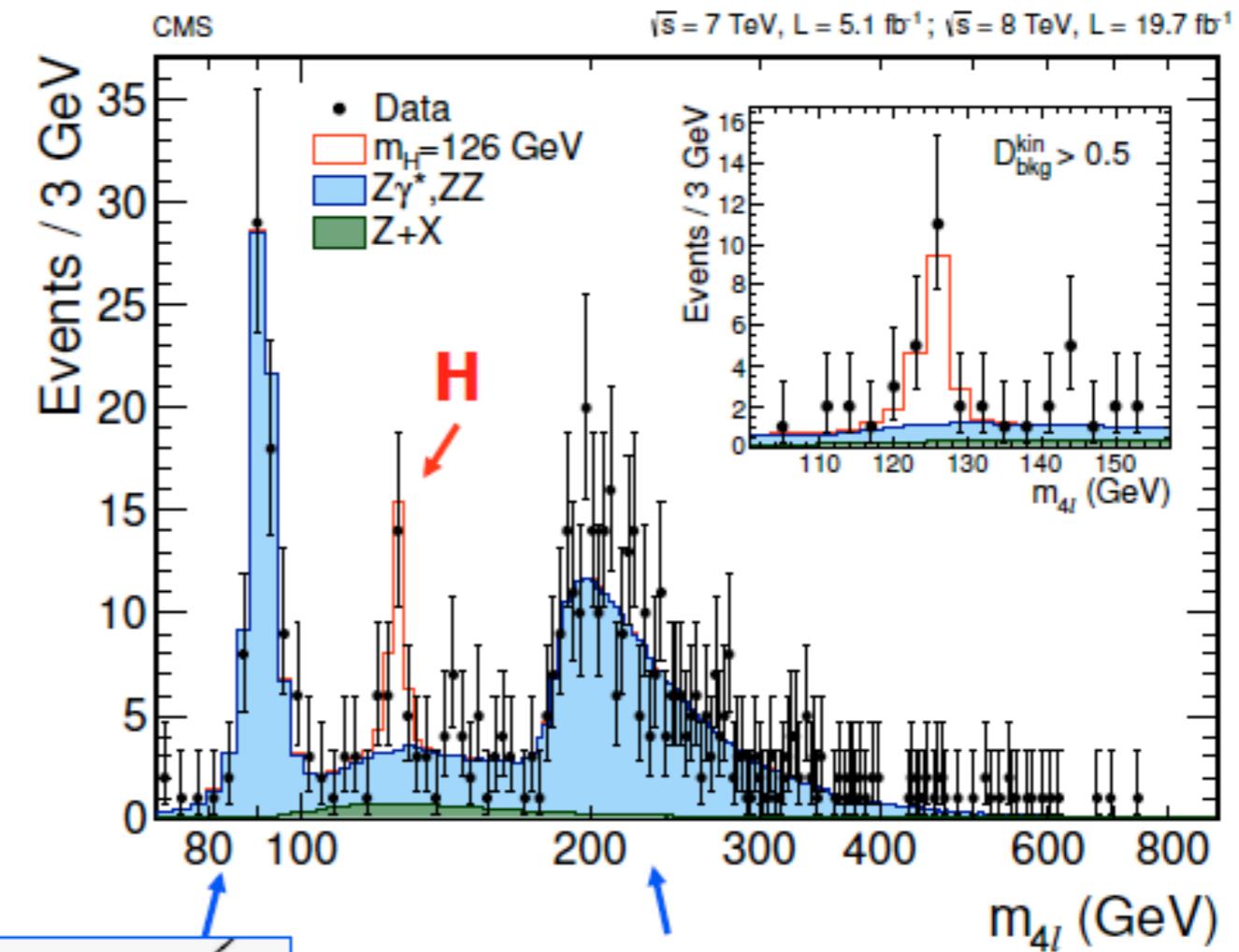


NEW!

$$m_H = 124.51 \pm 0.52 \pm 0.04 \text{ GeV}$$

- previous: $m_H = 124.3^{+0.6}_{-0.5} {}^{+0.5}_{-0.3} \text{ GeV}$ (yst.)

ATLAS: new regression technique
for photon and electron energy



new: Run I "legacy analysis"

$$125.6 \pm 0.4(\text{stat}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst.})$$

Obs. 6.8σ (exp. 6.7σ)

CMS, arXiv:1312.5353 (PRD 2014)

Narrow peak over falling \sim monotonic background

Very high mass resolution but S/B < 1
in gg-fusion production mode

Low rates ($\sigma \times \beta \sim 48.6 \text{ fb}$ at 125 GeV);

Signature:

Two isolated photons

Analysis key:

Photon E measurement (ECA)

Photon angles

(ECAL and primary vertex)

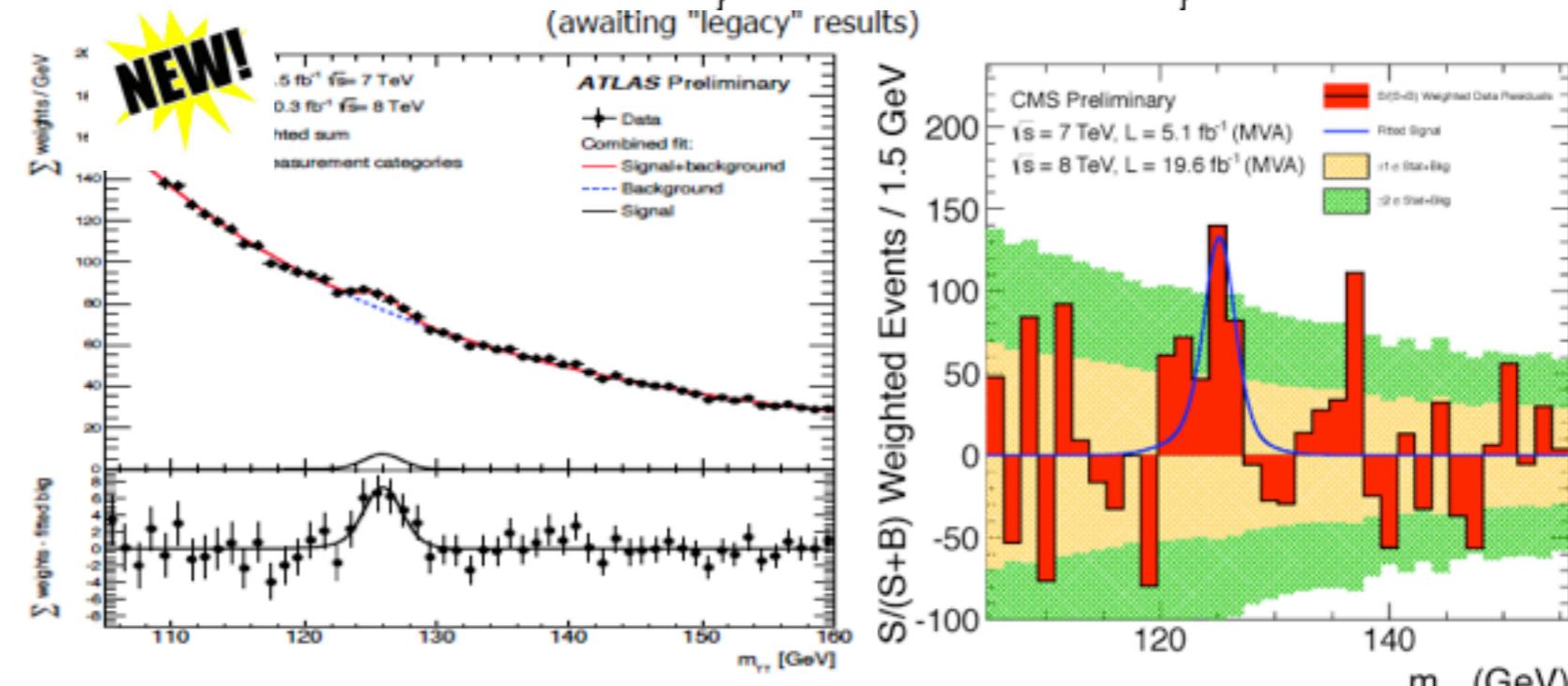
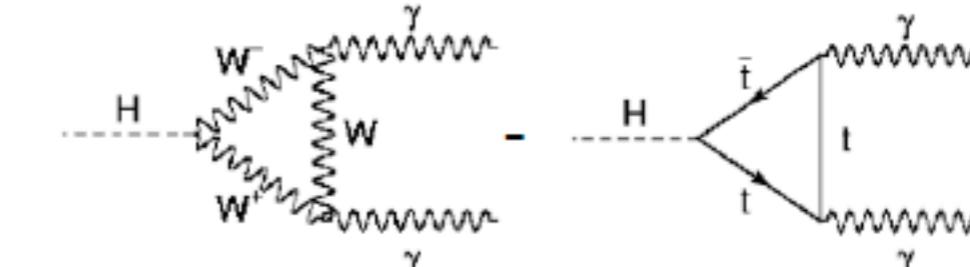
Photon ID and Isolation

Discriminating variables:

$M_{\gamma\gamma}$, $P_{T\gamma}$

Event categorization

(Optimize sensitivity to different
 $M_{\gamma\gamma}$ resolution, or different
production modes)



- Signal extracted from simultaneous S+B fit to all event categories with S/B varying from $\sim 1/1$ to $1/20$
- $M_{\gamma\gamma}$ systematics dominated by uncertainty on E_γ scale (extracted via $Z \rightarrow ee$)

$$m_H = 125.98 \pm 0.42 \pm 0.28 \text{ GeV}$$

- previous: $m_H = 126.8 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.7 \text{ GeV}$

$125.4 \pm 0.5(\text{stat}) \pm 0.6(\text{syst.})$

Obs. 3.2σ (exp. 4.2σ)

PAS HIG-13-001 (March 2013)

Large rates ($\sigma \times \beta \sim 200 \text{ fb}$ at 125 GeV) and low mass resolution

Signature:

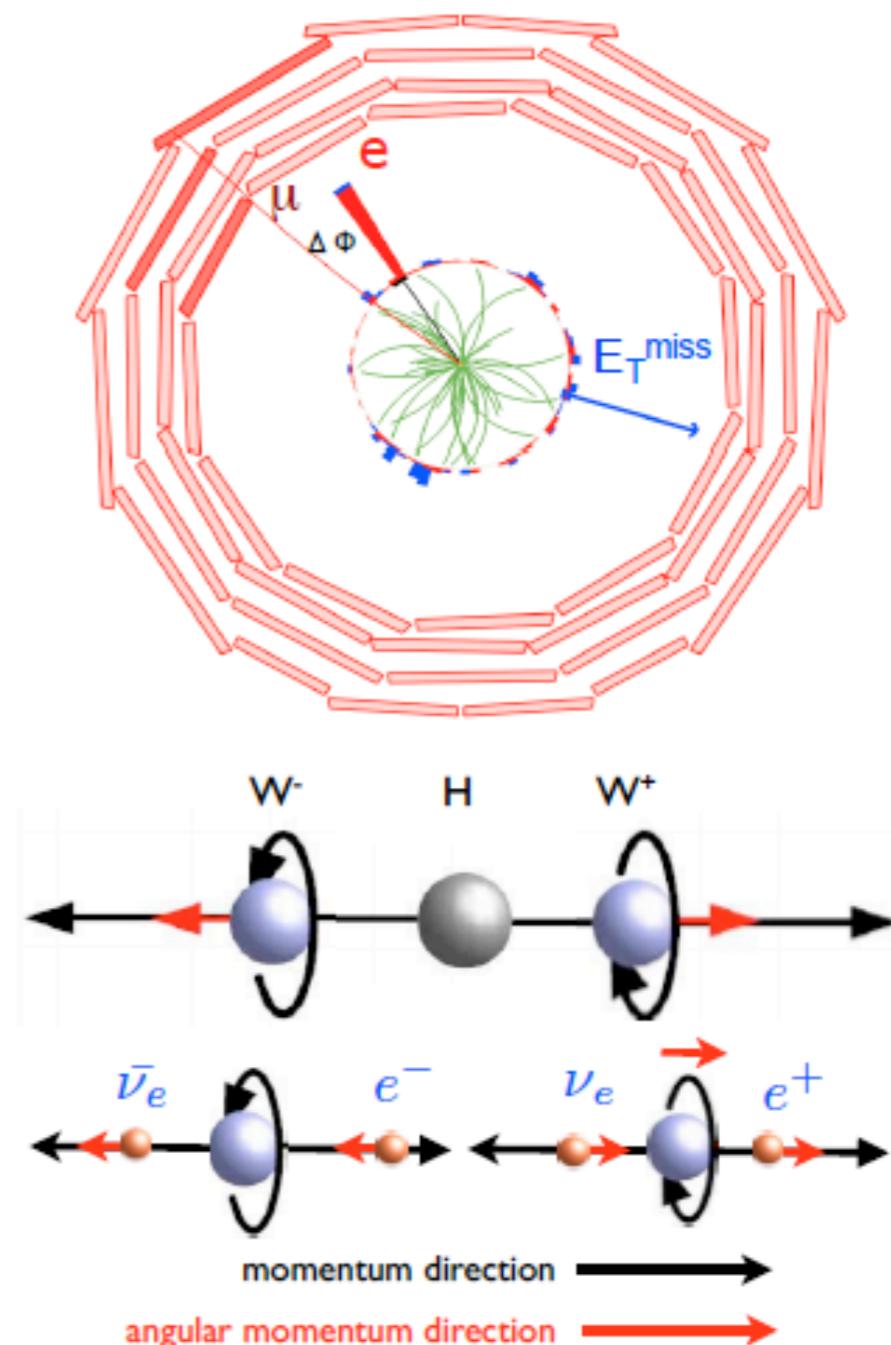
Two opposite sign isolated high P_T leptons
and missing E_T

Analysis key:

Backgrounds from control regions with data
Irreducible $q\bar{q}/\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \text{non-resonant } WW^*$
Reducible: top, W+jets, di-boson, DY, ...

Discriminating variables: $P_{T\ll}, M_\ll, M_T, \Delta\Phi_\ll$

Small M_\ll & small opening angle $\Delta\Phi_\ll$ \Leftrightarrow
(especially for on-shell W's) exploits
the scalar H nature and V-A structure
of EWK interaction





H->WW

UF

New:
Run I "legacy analysis"

e.g.

$\text{e}\mu$ channel
0 + 1 jets

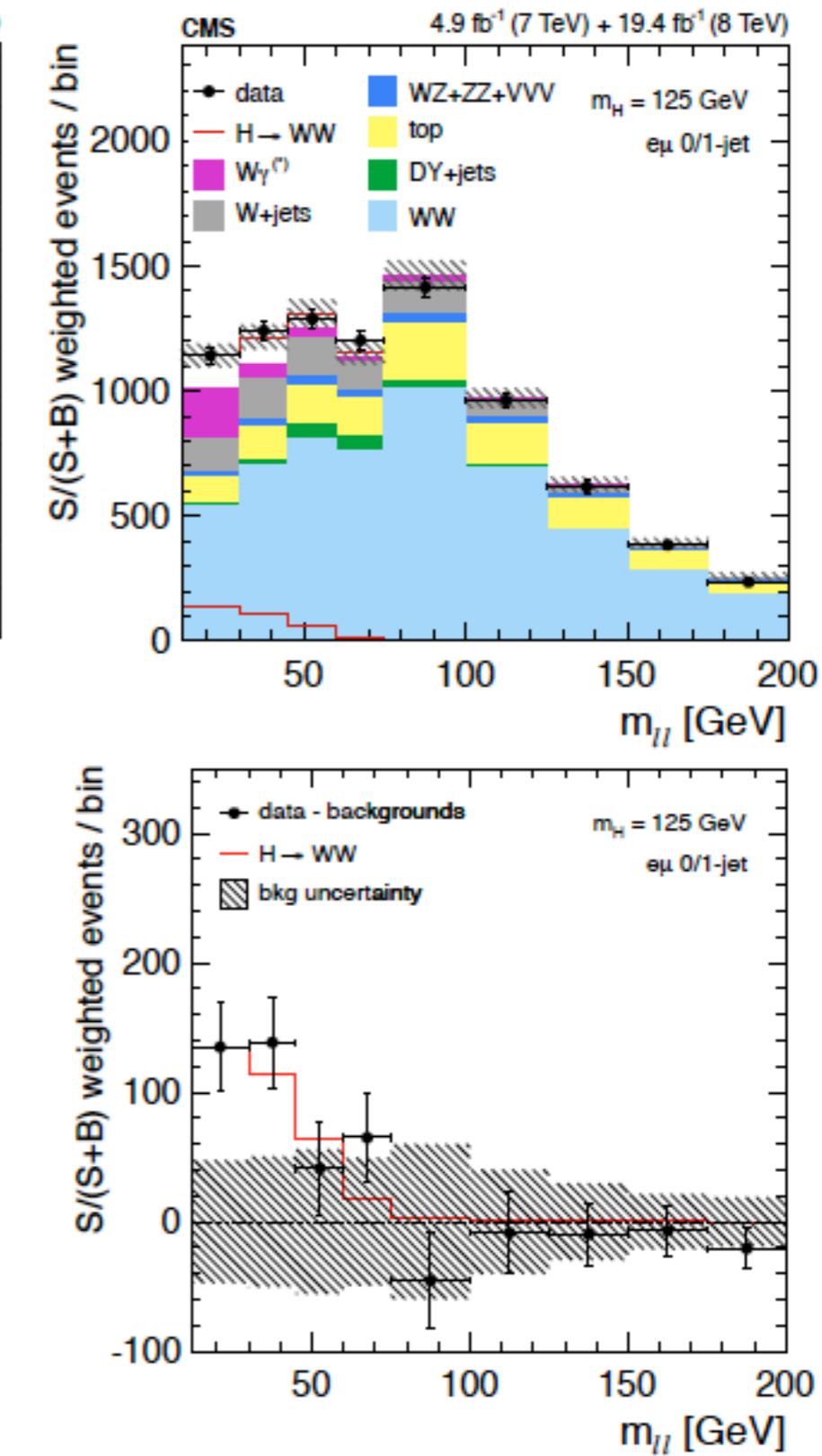
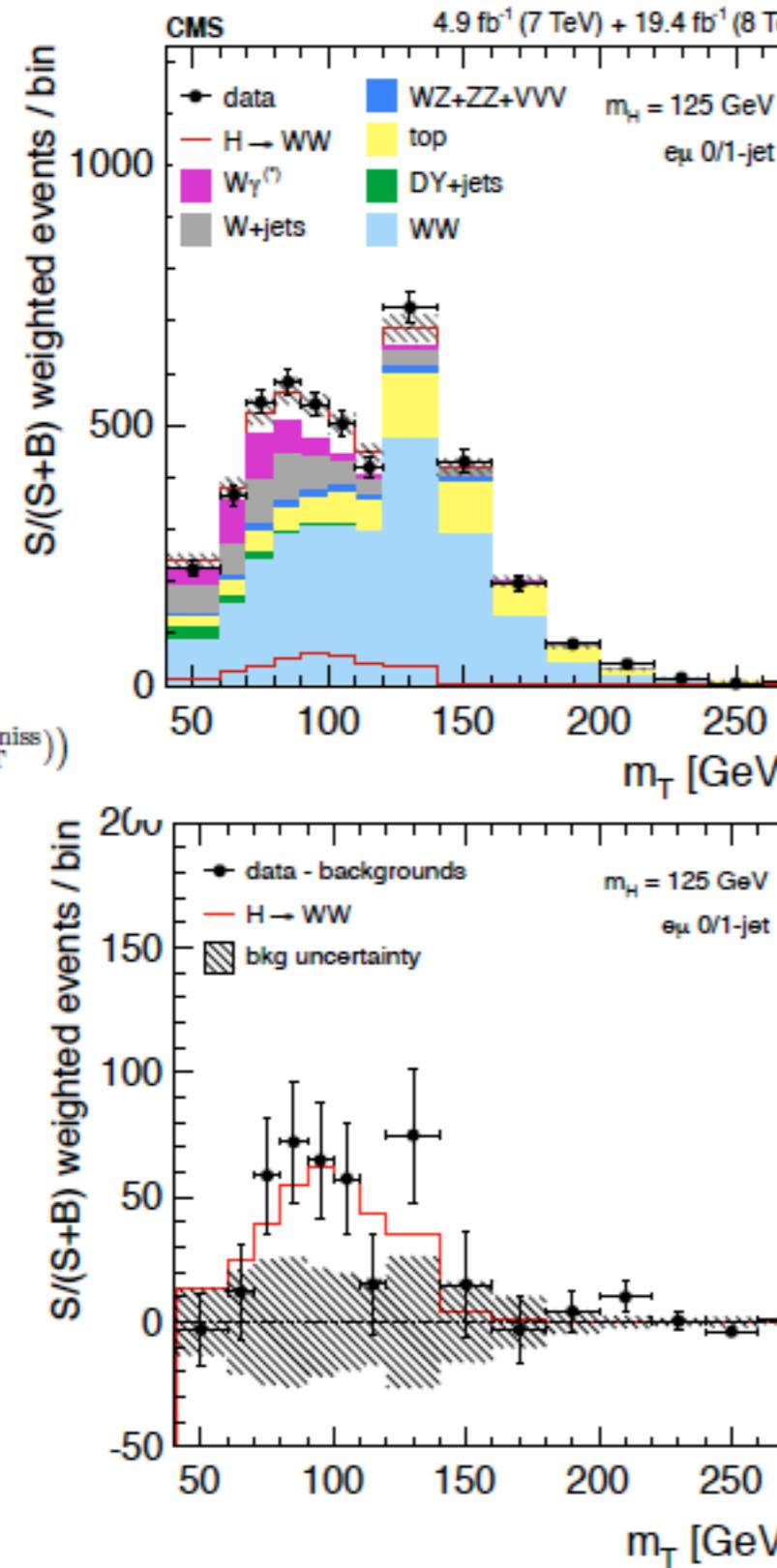
$$m_T^2 = 2p_T^\ell E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos \Delta\phi(\ell\ell, \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}))$$

The interpretation uses 2D templates in m_T vs $m_{\ell\ell}$ plane

Obs. 4.3σ
(exp. 5.8σ)

CMS JHEP01(2014)096

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H->fermions

Large rates ($\beta_{H \rightarrow b\bar{b}} \sim 58\%$) and medium mass resolution

Signature:

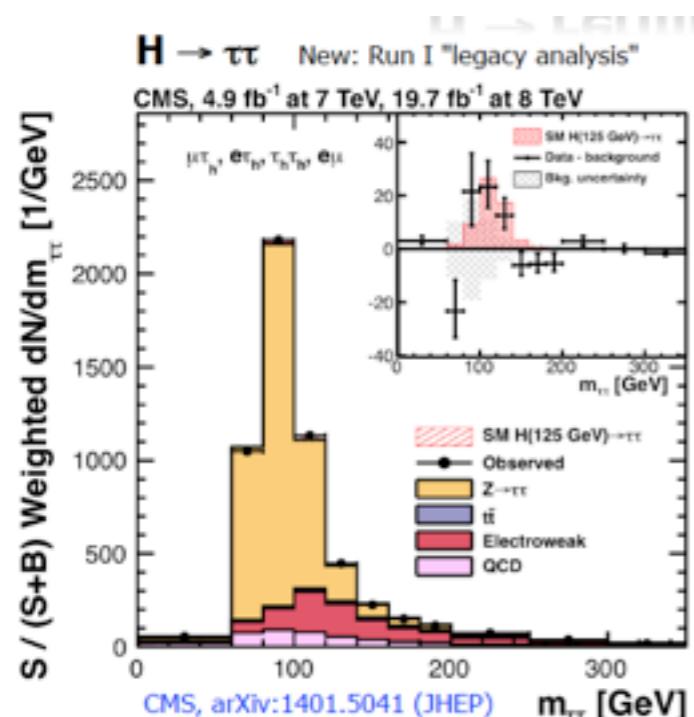
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ ggH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ is saturated by QCD background \Rightarrow focus on WH and ZH prod. with b-tagged jets and ≥ 1 lepton

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Exploit production and τ lepton decay dependent categorisation

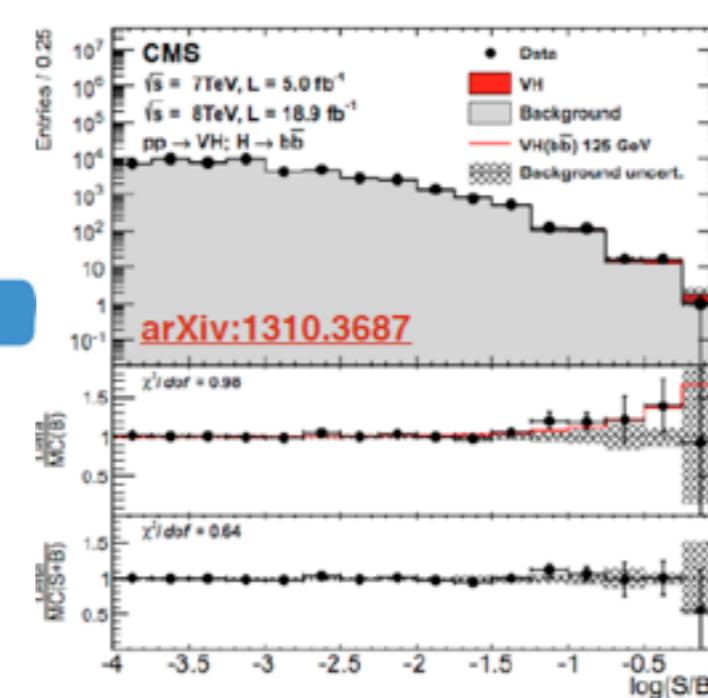
Analysis key:

Mass discrimination against background from Z/W + heavy flavours

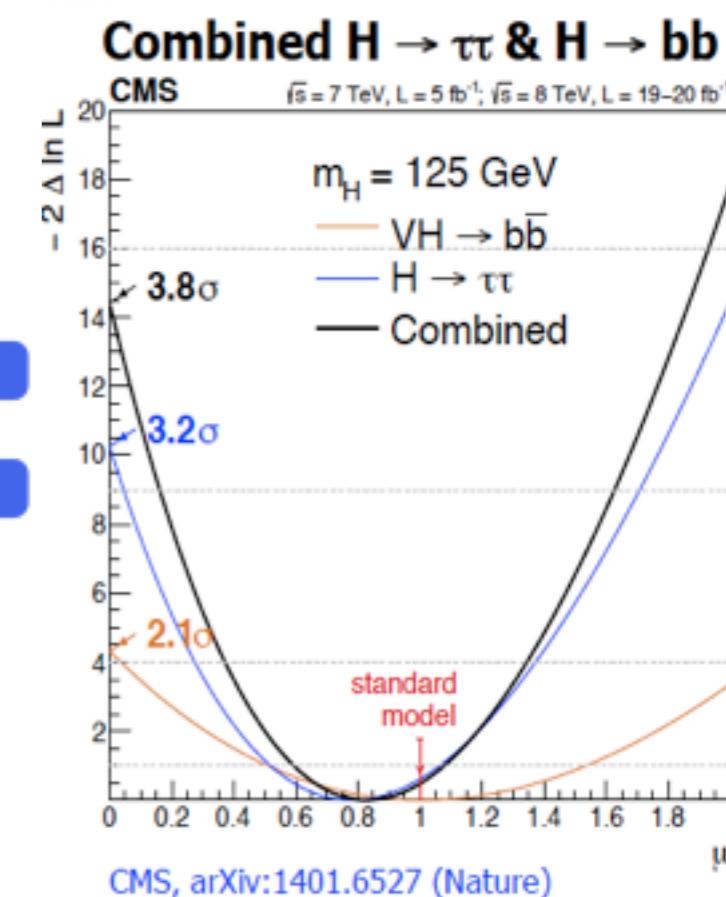
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	ATLAS	CMS
Sign. strength	$1.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$	0.78 ± 0.27
Significance	4.1σ (exp 3.2σ)	3.2σ (exp 3.7σ)



CMS, VH->bb, 2σ obs



$$\mu_{\text{comb.}} = 0.83 \pm 0.24$$

$$\text{Obs. } 3.8\sigma \text{ (exp. } 4.4\sigma)$$

Evidence for H-> fermions (CMS) !



Putting it all together: mu

UF

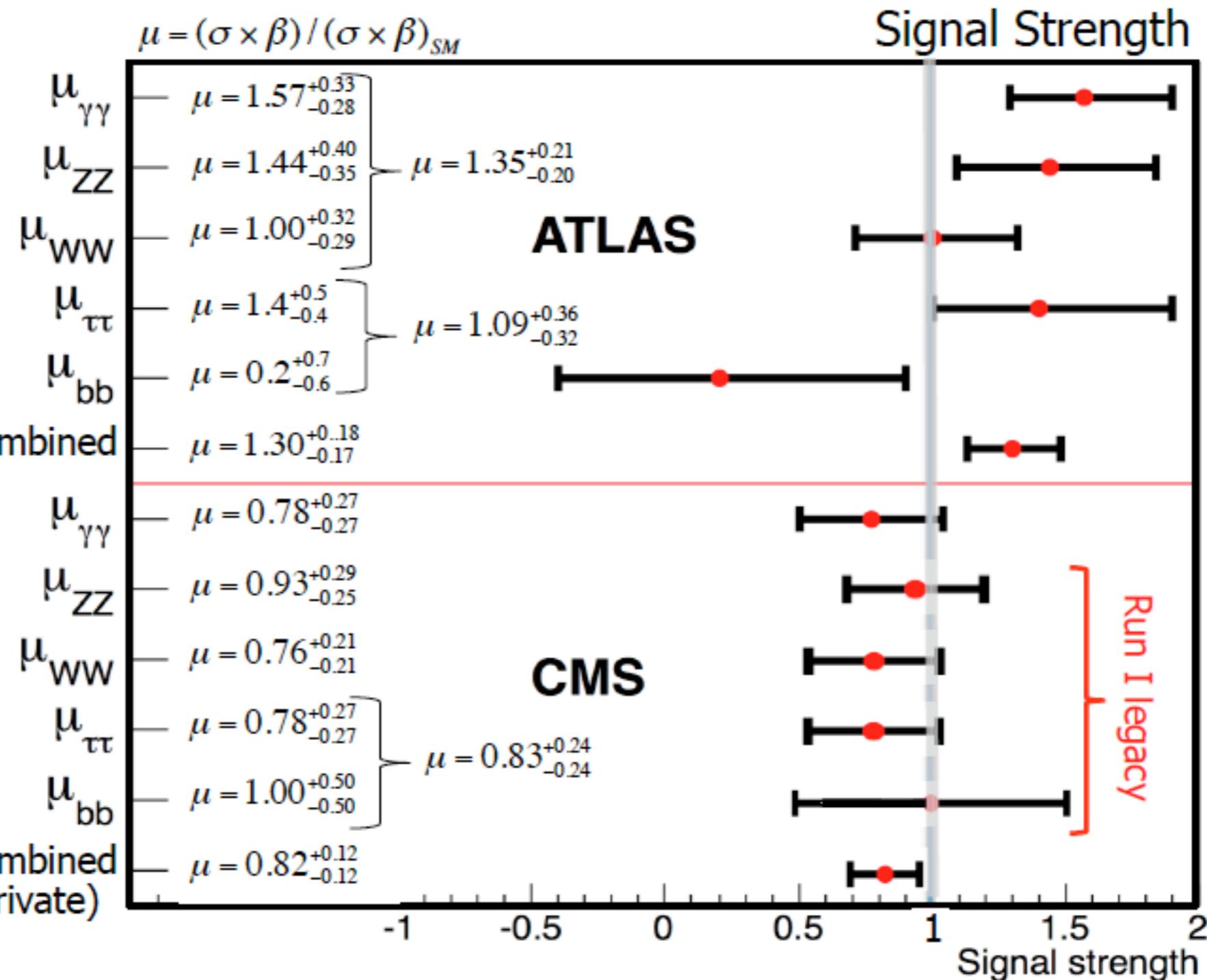
Significance

7.4 σ	(4.3 σ)
6.6 σ	(4.4 σ)
3.8 σ	(3.8 σ)
4.1 σ	(3.2 σ)
0.36 σ	(1.64 σ)

Obs. (Exp.) Combined

3.2 σ	(4.2 σ)
6.8 σ	(6.7 σ)
4.3 σ	(5.8 σ)
3.3 σ	(3.7 σ)
2.1 σ	(2.1 σ)

Obs. (Exp.) Combined
(private)



Mass

ATLAS $\gamma\gamma+ZZ$ combined
 $125.5 \pm 0.2(stat) \pm 0.55(syst.)$

CMS $\gamma\gamma+ZZ$ combined*
 $125.7 \pm 0.3(stat) \pm 0.3(syst.)$

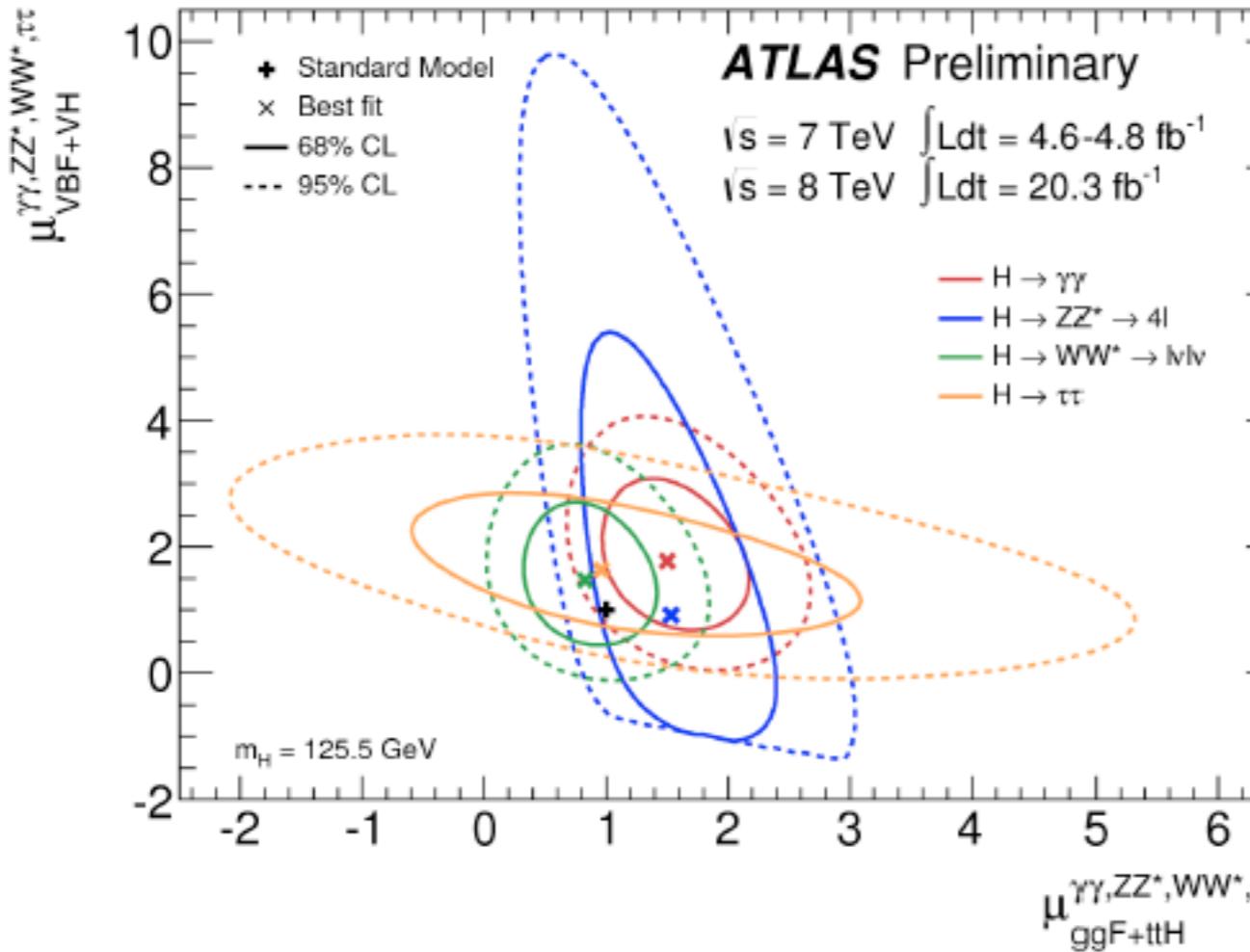
* Results as of Moriond 2013



Putting it all together: prod modes

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New combination: [ATLAS CONF-2014-009](#)



The ratio $\mu_{VBF+VH} / \mu_{ggH+ttH}$ is indep. of decay

ATLAS profiles $\mu_{VH} / \mu_{ggH+ttH}$

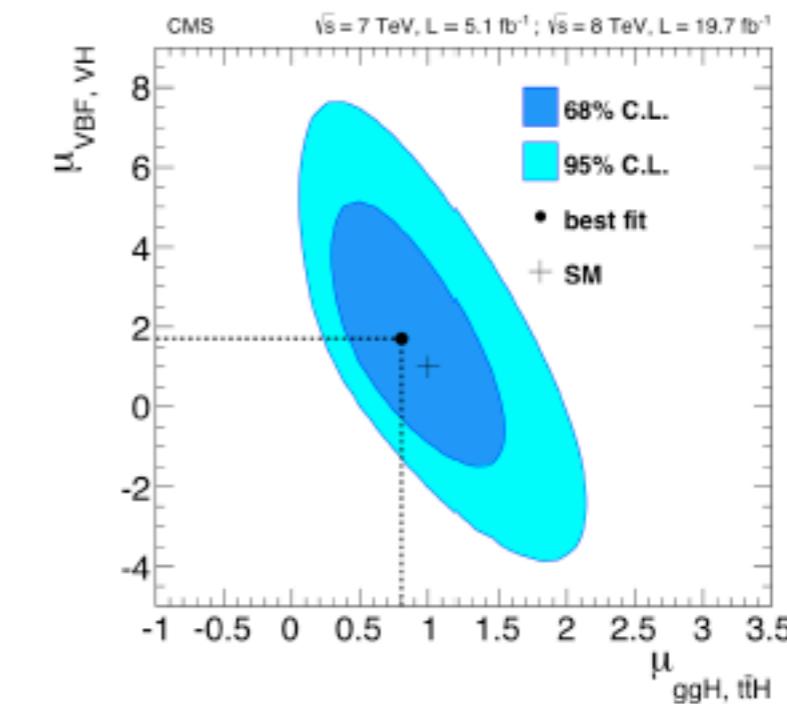
$$\mu_{VBF} / \mu_{ggH+ttH} = 1.4 \pm 0.3(\text{stat.})^{+0.6}_{-0.4}(\text{syst.})$$

CMS profiles VH, ggH, ttH

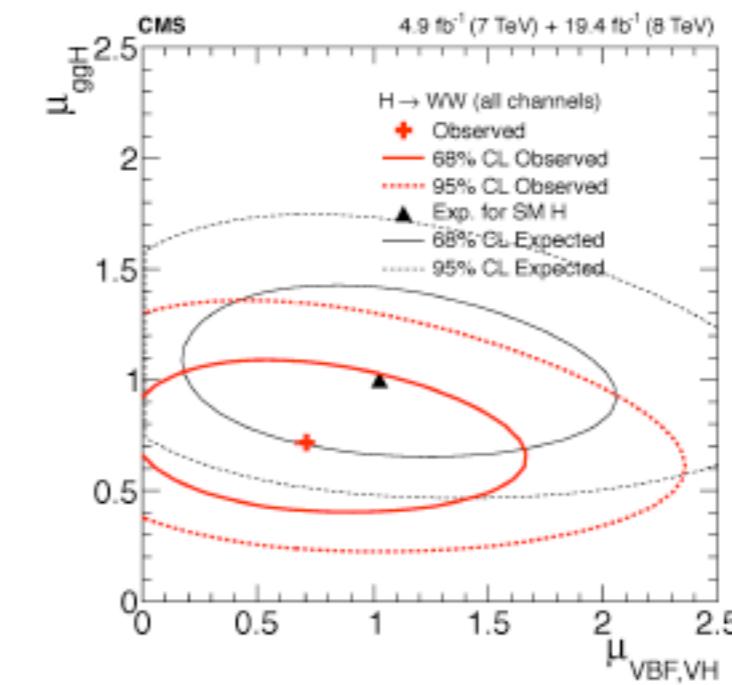
$$\mu_{VBF} = 0.95 \pm 0.5$$

$\mu_{VBF} = 0$ is excluded at $\sim 3\sigma$ level

CMS H $\rightarrow ZZ$ "legacy": [arXiv-1312.5353 \(PRD\)](#)



CMS H $\rightarrow WW$ "legacy": [JHEP01-2014-096](#)



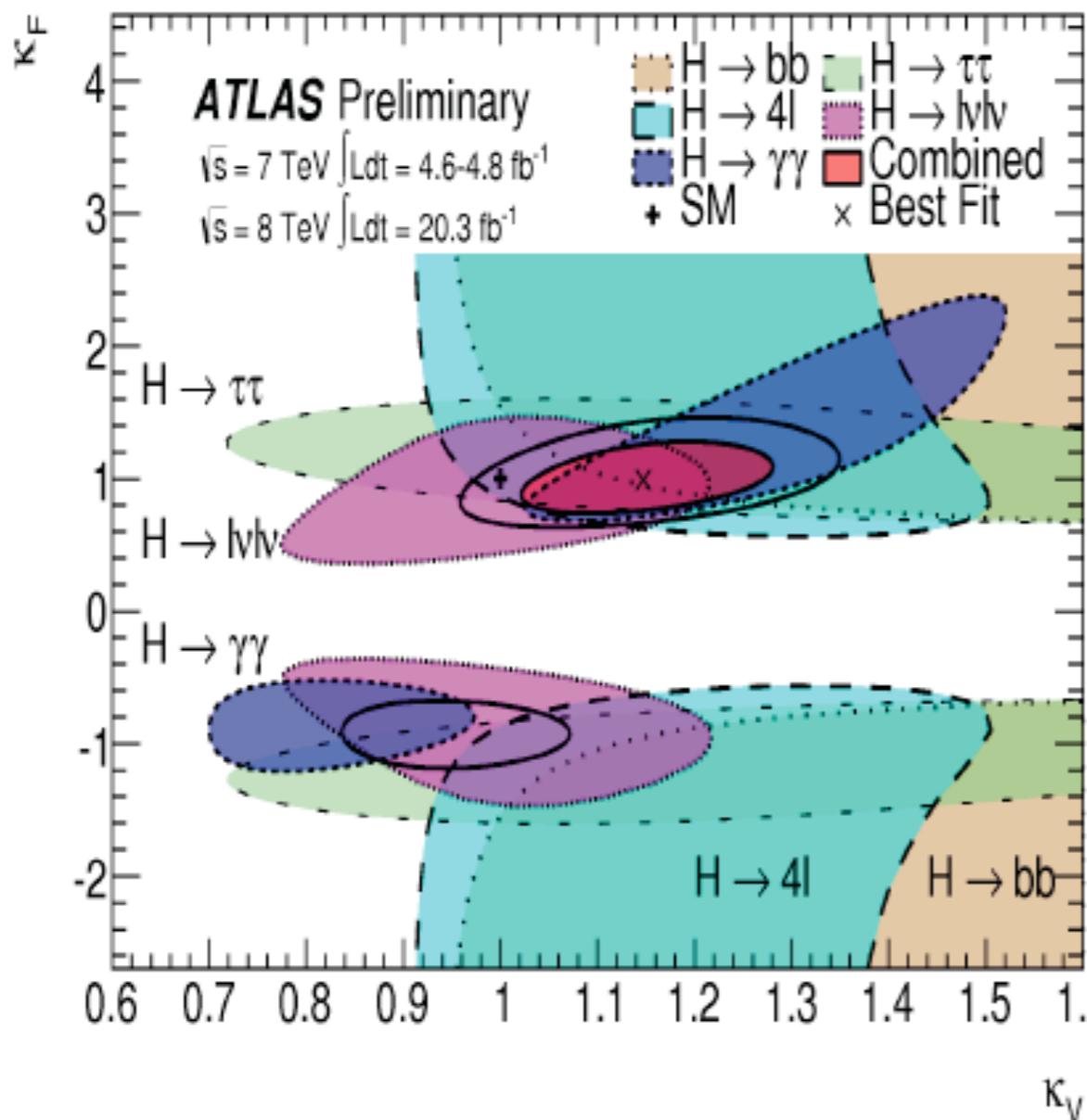
Also CMS Combination from spring 2013 in PAS-13-005



Putting it all together: coupling to fermions and bosons

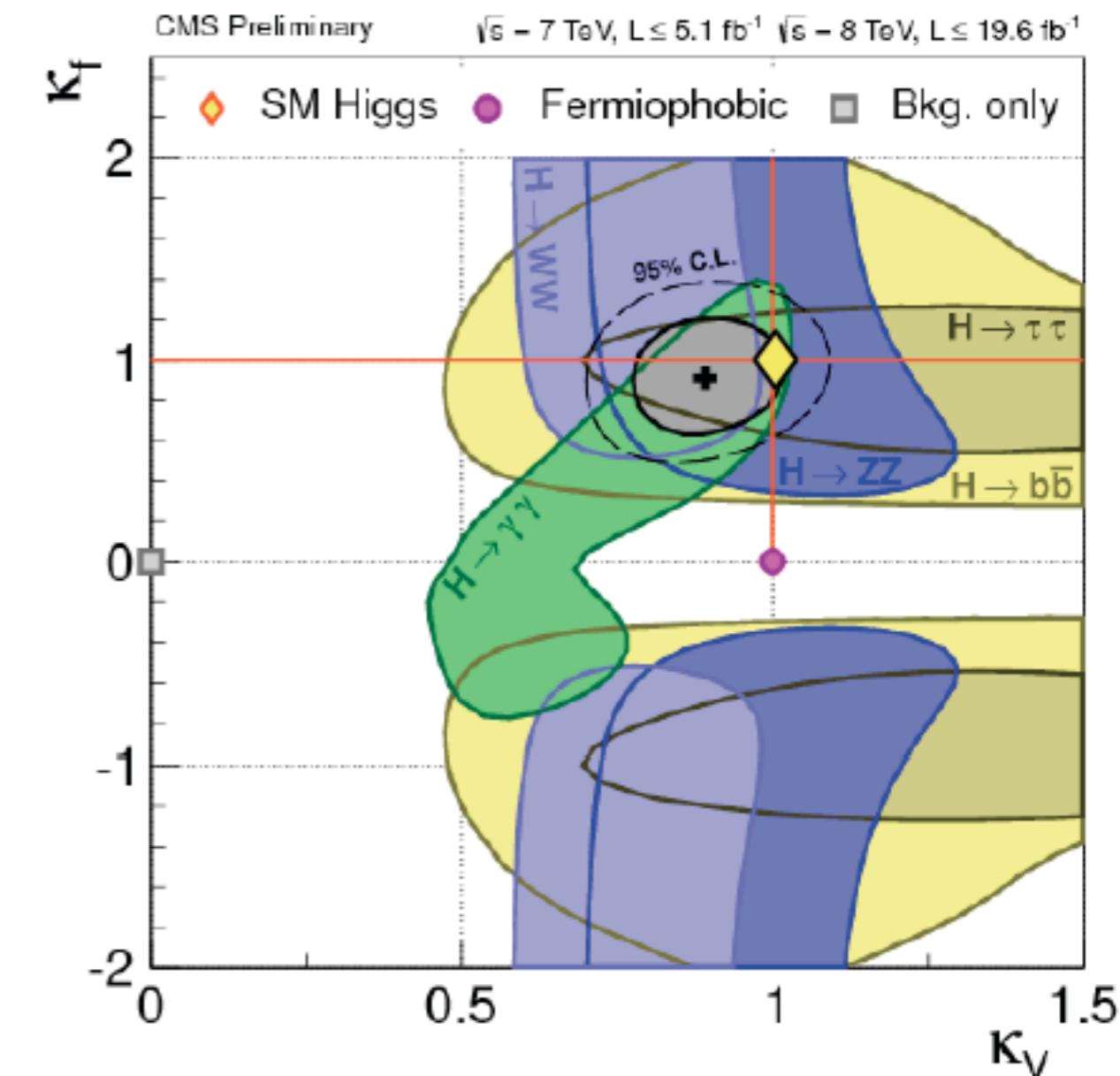
UF

ATLAS



New: [ATLAS CONF-2014-009](#)

CMS



[CMS PAS-HIG-13-005](#)

Moriond 2013

also here compatible with SM within uncertainty

Direct

Give up ? ... Not quite ...

Indirect

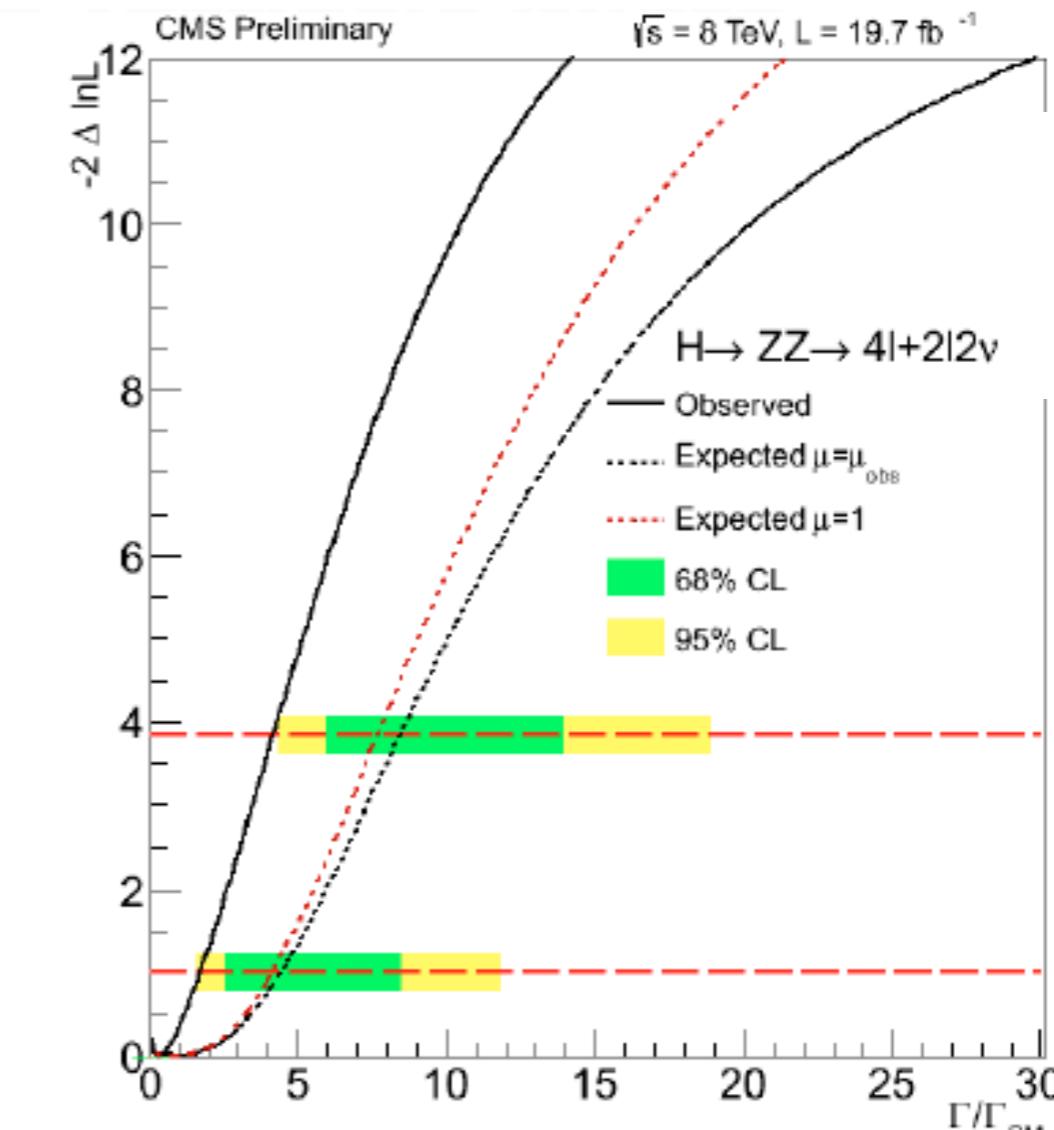
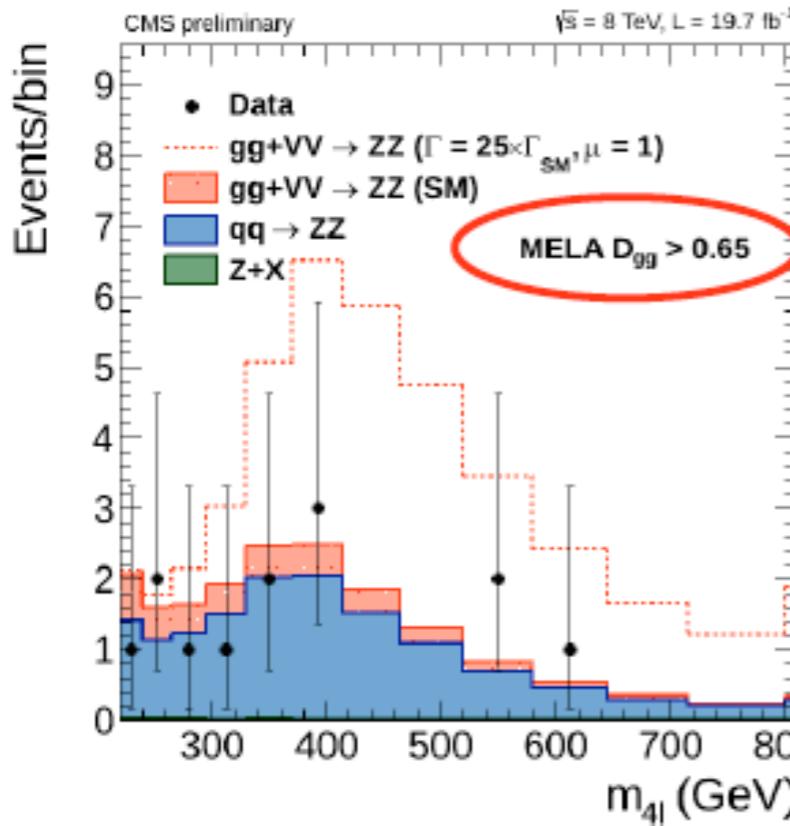
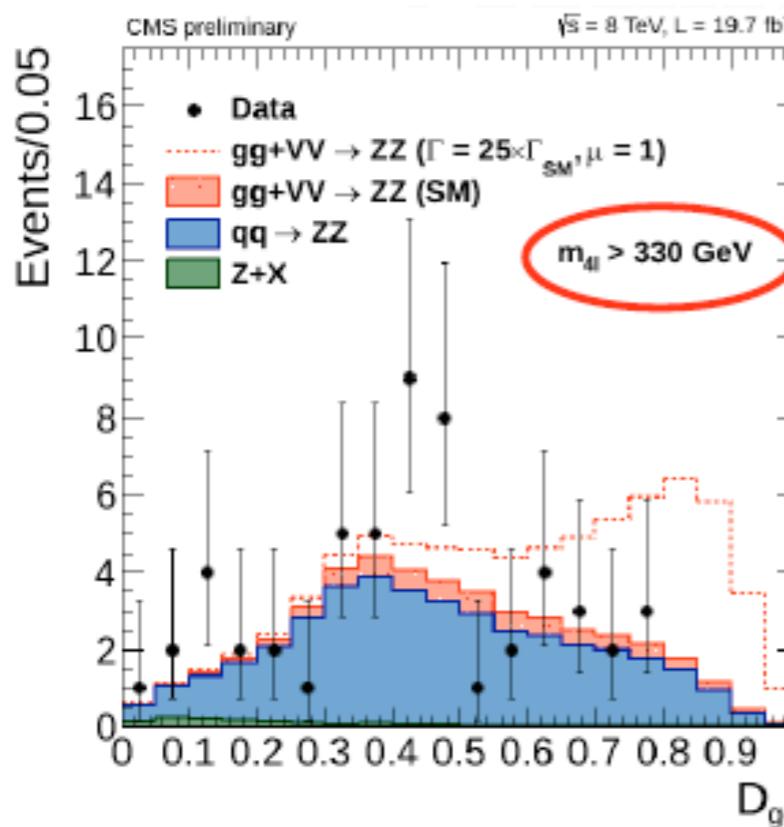
- Two possible techniques at the LHC
 - By "interferometry": exploit the effect (change of sign) of the interference around the resonance peak (e.g. slight shift of $M_{\gamma\gamma}$) ...
⇒ requires very large statistics (Run II and beyond)
 - By the "propagator": exploit relative intensity of the on- and off-peak signal, taking interference with irreducible background into account.
⇒ already exploitable with Run I data in the $H \rightarrow 4\ell$ channel



Higgs boson decay width (1)

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Observed Expected

$r = \Gamma / \Gamma_{\text{SM}} < 4.2$	8.5	95% CL
$\Gamma < 17.4 \text{ MeV}$	35.3 MeV	95% CL

Best fit : $r = \Gamma / \Gamma_{\text{SM}} = 0.3^{+1.5}_{-0.3}$

$\Gamma = 1.4^{+6.1}_{-1.4} \text{ MeV}$

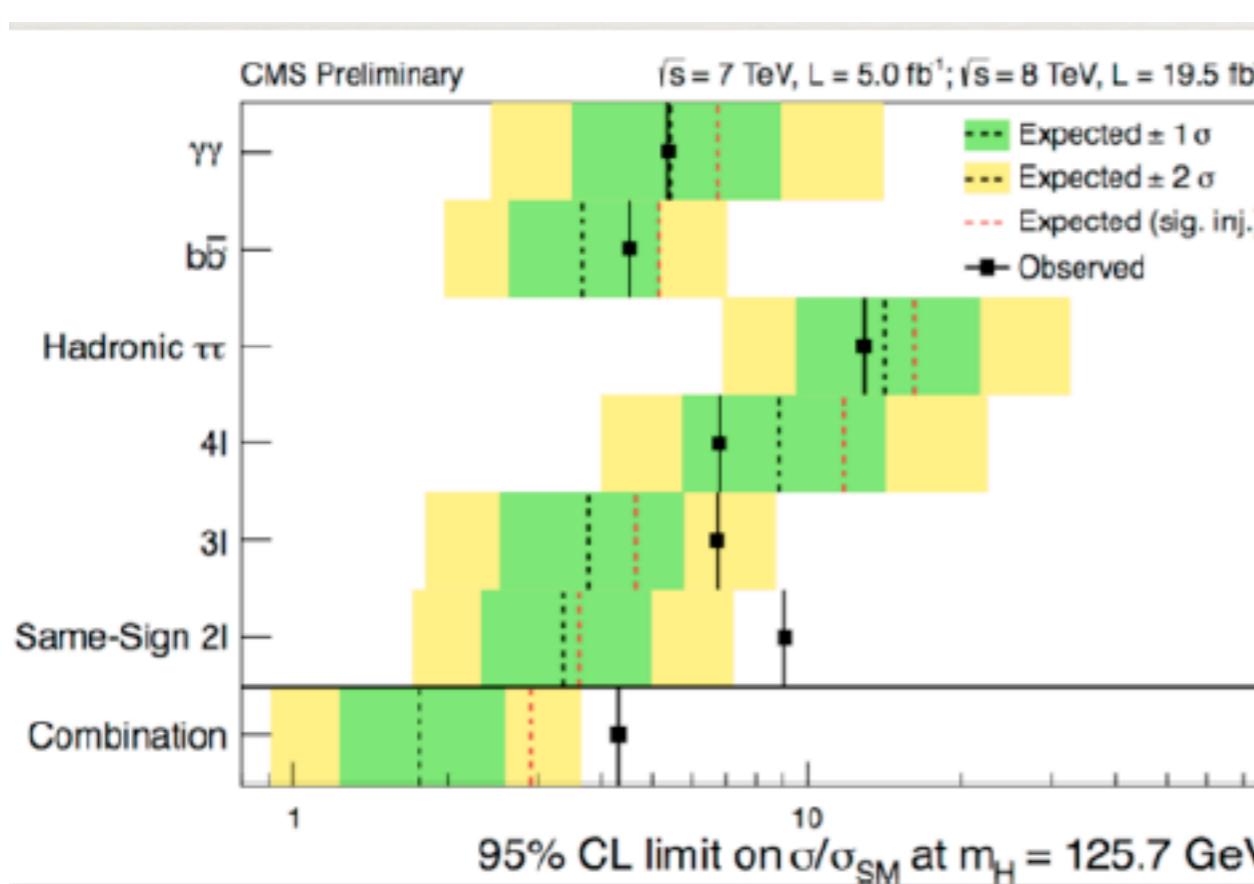
NEW!

- Direct study of top Yukawa coupling
- exploring all accessible Higgs decay modes
- Approaching SM sensitivity

ATLAS

NEW!

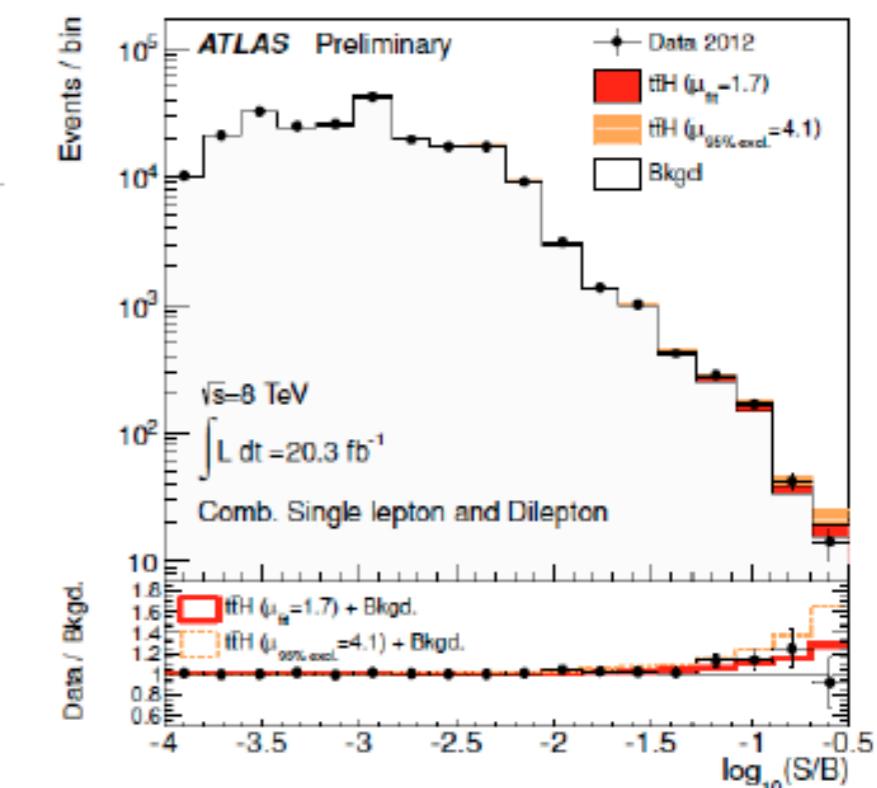
CMS



Search for ttH, $H \rightarrow bb$

- results:

- $\mu = 1.7 \pm 1.4$, consistent between 2 channels



Higgs spin and parity

- The spin-parity of the Higgs boson candidate (assuming pure J^P state) can be tested in di-boson decay channels or via associated production

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

ATLAS, CMS

Test 0^+ against 2^+ states

e.g. exploit the prod. dependent scattering angle in the Collins-Sopper frame

$$\cos(\theta_{CS}^*) = 2 \times \frac{E_2 p_{z1} - E_1 p_{z2}}{m_{\gamma\gamma} \sqrt{m_{\gamma\gamma}^2 + p_{T\gamma\gamma}^2}}$$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$

ATLAS, CMS

Test 0^+ against spin 0^- , 1^\pm and 2^\pm states

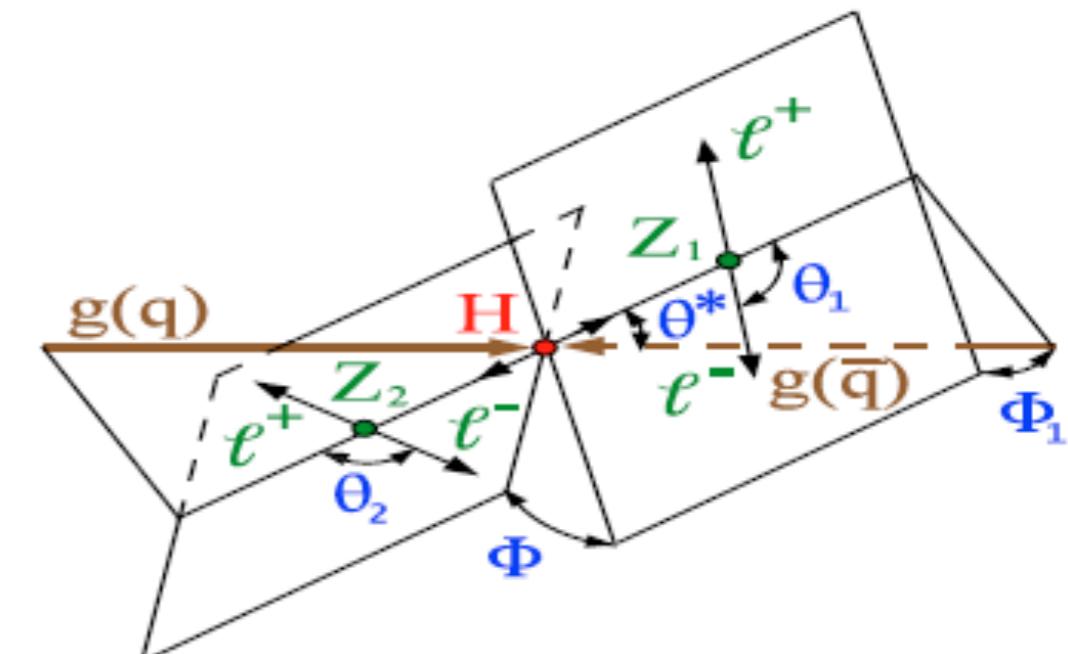
e.g. exploit mostly the angular correlations in the decay chain

$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

ATLAS, CMS

Test 0^+ against 0^- or 2^+

e.g. exploit the prod. dependent 2D distributions in m_T and M_{ll}



ATLAS PLB726 (2013) 120-144.

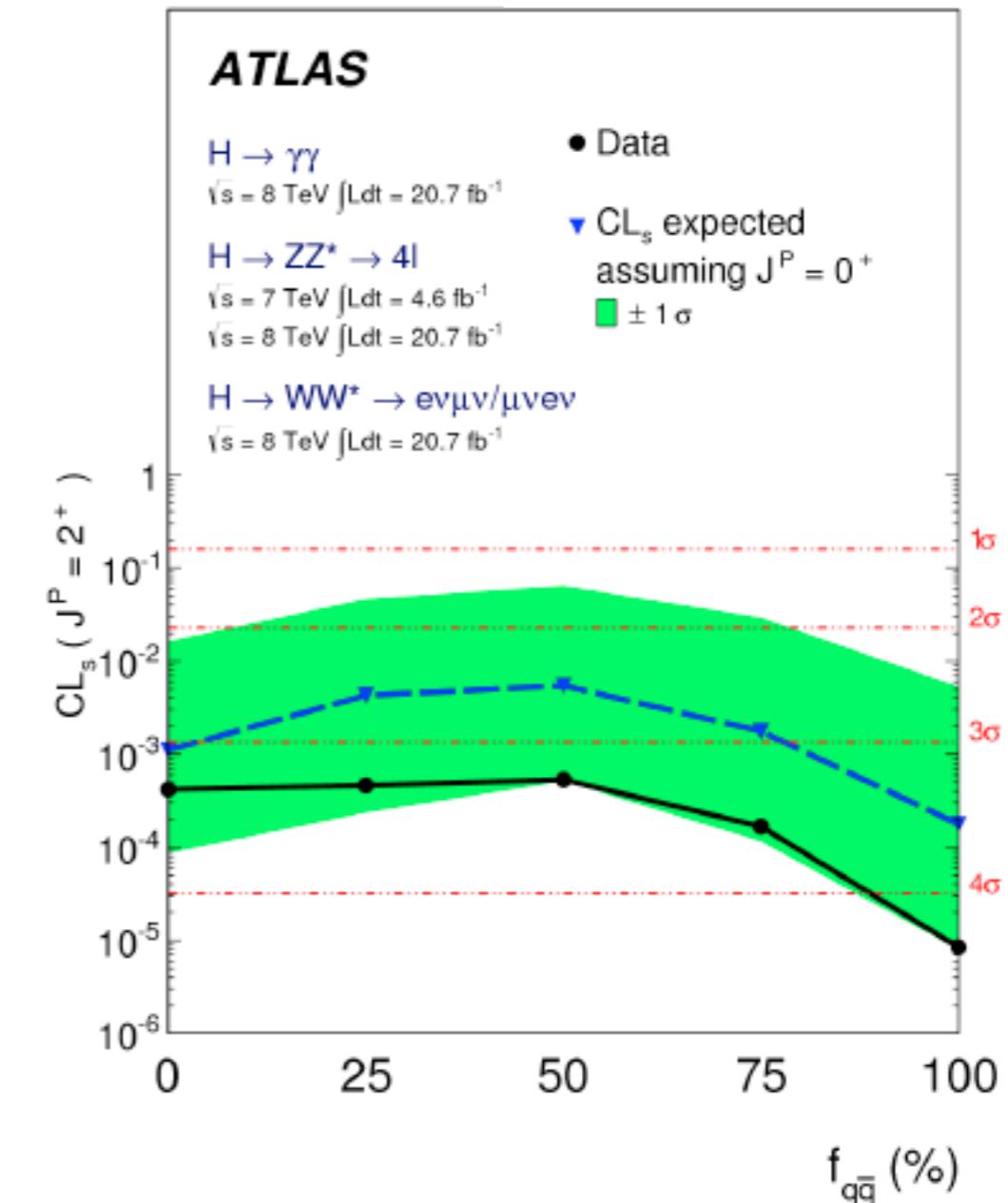
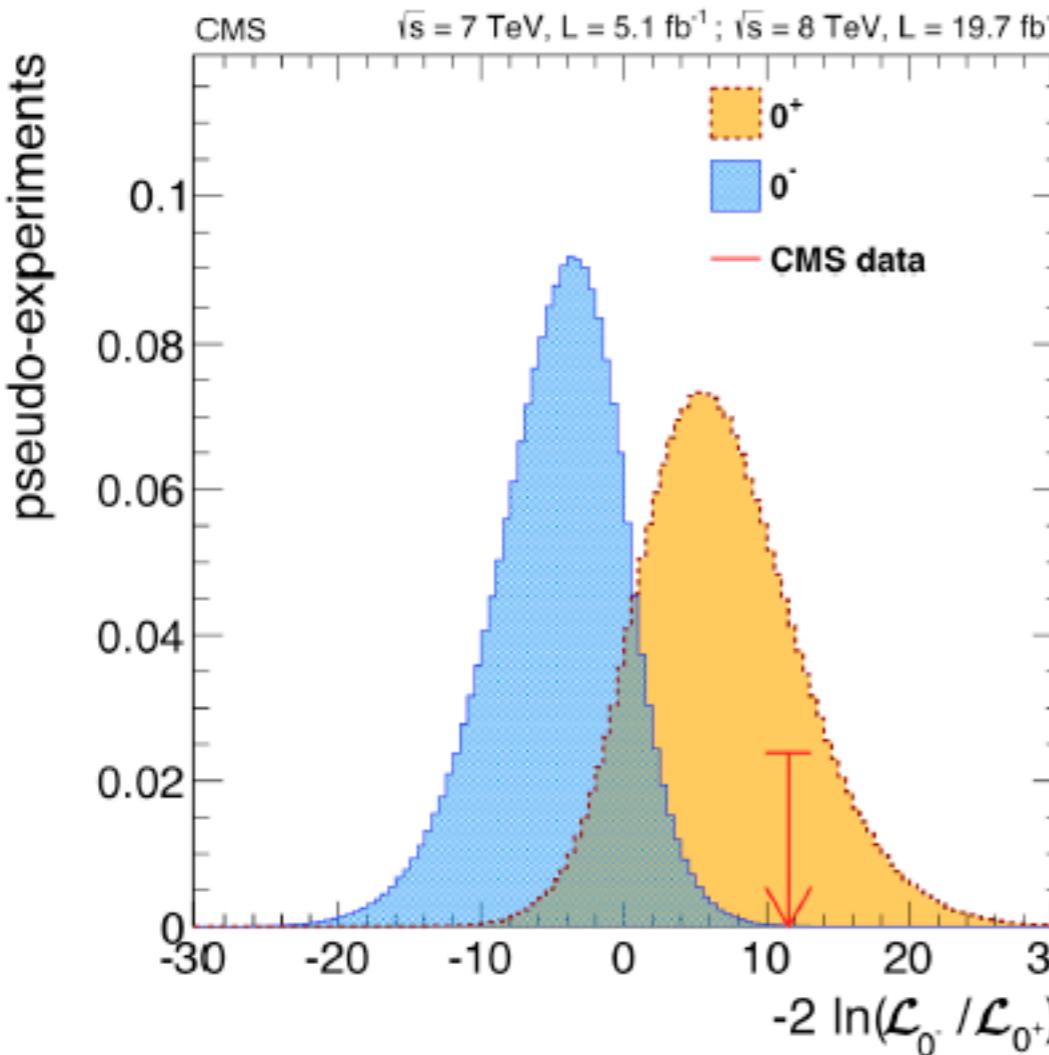
CMS PRD110 (2012) 081803 arXiv:1312.5353 & 1129, PAS-HIG-13-016



Higgs spin and parity

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ATLAS PBL 726 (2014) 120-144.



Spin or nature of the boson, 0^+ strongly preferred

Higgs couplings

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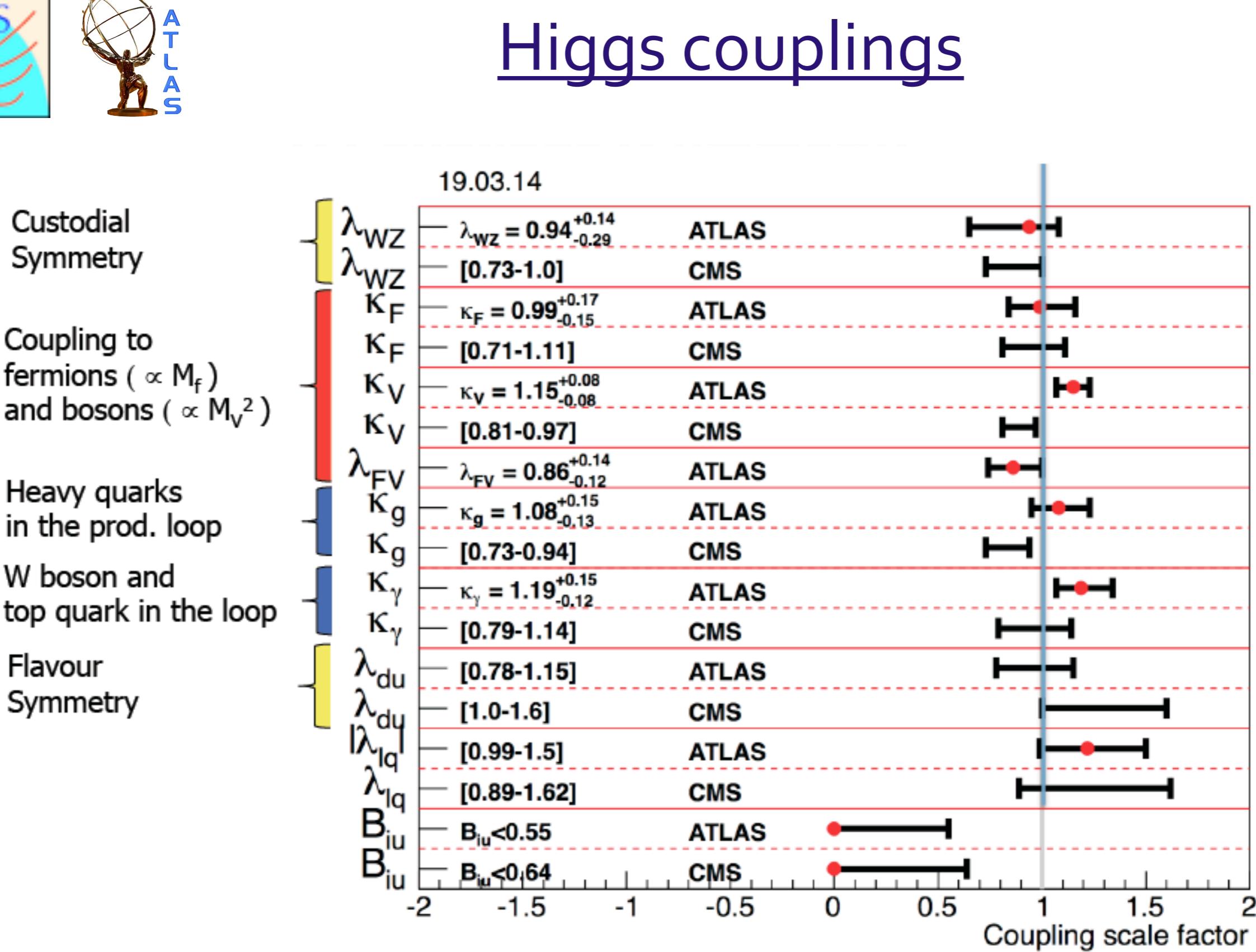
[ATLAS CONF-2014-009](#)[CMS PAS-HIG-13-005](#) Moriond 2013

Table from E. Gross, Moriond 2014

Projection of coupling

$\kappa_g, \kappa_\gamma, \kappa_{Z\gamma}$: loop diagrams → allow potential new physics

κ_W, κ_Z : vector bosons

κ_t, κ_b : up- and down-type quarks

κ_T, κ_μ : charged leptons

total width from sum of partial widths

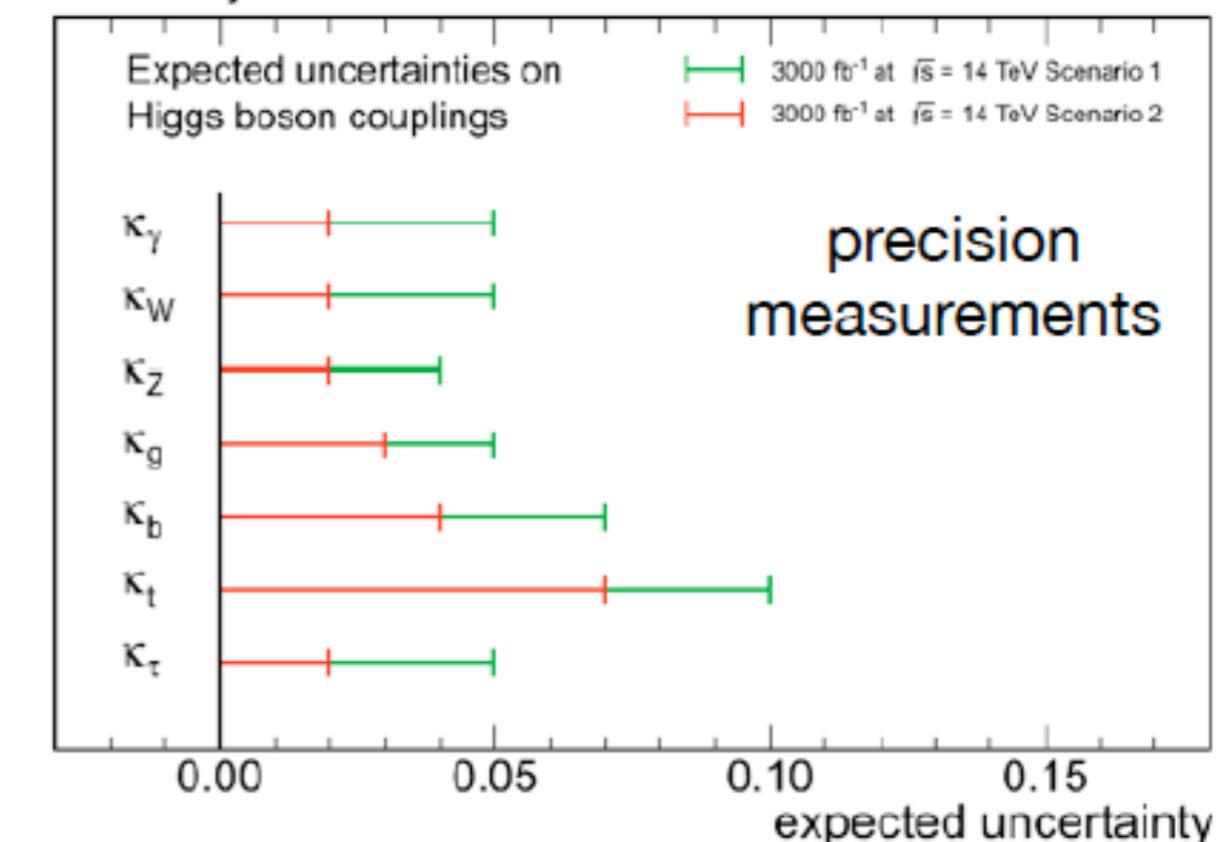
Assumptions on systematic uncertainties

Scenario 1: no change

Scenario 2: Δ theory / 2, rest $\propto 1/\sqrt{L}$

coupling precision 2-10 %
factor of ~2 improvement from HL-LHC

CMS Projection



$L (fb^{-1})$	κ_γ	κ_W	κ_Z	κ_g	κ_b	κ_t	κ_τ	$\kappa_{Z\gamma}$	κ_μ
300	[5,7]	[4,6]	[4,6]	[6,8]	[10,13]	[14,15]	[6,8]	[41,41]	[23,23]
3000	[2,5]	[2,5]	[2,4]	[3,5]	[4,7]	[7,10]	[2,5]	[10,12]	[8,8]

from Snowmass, ECFA process

but we need some expensive maquillage

current Phase1 Phase2



Run1

2015-2X

2030





Conclusions

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- Wide range of Higgs production and decay channel studied by CMS and ATLAS
- All signatures so far compatible with SM
 - future precision measurements can unveil its nature
- CMS and ATLAS are finalizing Run1 results and preparing for Run2 (and also Stage2 of the detectors)
 - we need to enforce the development of
 - new detectors - yes there will be brand-new ATLAS and CMS!
 - new analysis techniques to cope with high lumi!



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■ BACK-UP

New ATLAS mass measurements

- measurement possible using **high-resolution** channels:
 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ ($\sigma_m \sim 1.6\text{-}2.4$ GeV) and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($\sigma_m \sim 1.7$ GeV)
- previous result (7+8 TeV): [PLB 726, 88 \(July 2013\)](#)
 - $m_H = 125.5 \pm 0.2^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$ GeV
 - 2.4σ tension: $\Delta m = 2.3^{+0.6}_{-0.7} \pm 0.6$ GeV
- changes in new measurement:
 - new e/γ calibration
 - improved e/γ and μ energy scale uncertainties
 - event classification optimised for best σ_m in $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, independent of model of production
 - improved expected statistical uncertainty in $H \rightarrow ZZ^*$ with **2D likelihood fit**

